

# Unit 4

## Real talk

**Actually** بالفعل = used to introduce an opposing idea

**Off the beaten track** بعيداً عن المسار المعروف = not visited by many tourists

sky diving



desert



noisy



relaxing



tombs



scuba diving



safari



## Grammar

### Future

نستخدم **be going to** للتعبير عن خطط في المستقبل  
**plan**

مصدر + **be going to** سوف

الكلمات الدالة عليه

tomorrow, next, soon, in the future...

be  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{am}='m \\ \text{is}='s \\ \text{are}='re \end{array} \right.$

I am = I'm

He is = He's

We are = We're

She is = She's

You are = You're

It is = It's

They are = They're

**He is going to eat fish.**

He isn't going to eat fish.

Is he going to eat fish?

Yes, he is.

No, he isn't.

**They are going to sleep**

They aren't going to sleep.

Are they going to sleep?

Yes, they are.

No, they aren't.

**I am going to help mom.**

I am not going to help mom.

Are you going to help mom?

Yes, I am.

No, I am not.

## Question الاستفهام

ماذا **What** (غير عاقل)

What are you going to do tomorrow?

من **Who** (عاقل)

Who is going to come with us?

متى **When** (زمان)

When are you going to leave?

أين **Where** (مكان)

Where are you going to play?

أي **Which** (تخيير)

Which book are you going to buy?

ما **How** (حال/مواصلات) كيف/ ما

How is she going to go to Abha?

## Real talk

سمعت **I hear** = a way to introduce news

على حسب **It depends.** = a way to say you are not certain

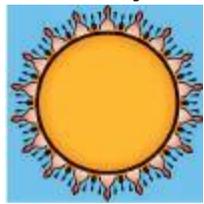
sunny

rainy

windy

cloudy

snowy



ما حال الطقس؟

What's the weather like?

It's sunny.

It's rainy

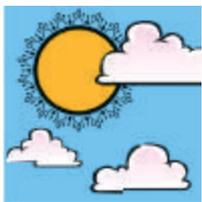
It's windy

It's cloudy

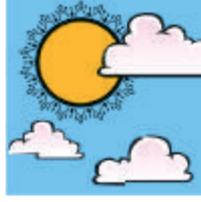
It's snowy

It's cold / hot

It's warm / cool



Partly cloudy



partly sunny

## Grammar

يأتي مع كلمتين

maybe ربما  
probably محتمل

نستخدم will

للتعبير عن شيء نعتقد أنه سيحدث  
في المستقبل ولكن غير متأكدين.

## Future

will + مصدر

الكلمات الدالة عليه

tomorrow, next, soon, in the future...

He will eat fish. >> He won't eat fish.

Will he eat fish? Yes, he will.  
No, he won't.

They will sleep. >> They won't sleep.

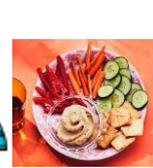
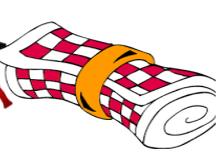
Will they sleep? Yes, they will.  
No, they won't.

لاحظ نستخدم will في الاحتمال عند وجود كلمتان هما: maybe , probably

## Real talk

Will you do me a favor? = ممكن تعمل لي خدمة? Will you help me with something?

I have no idea. = ليس لدي فكرة. I don't know.



cellphone - cake - graduation - quilt - emergency - message - iron - snacks - napkin

# Grammar

## Request **الطلب**

Can / Could / Will / Would you + مصدر?

Can you help me?  
Could you open the door?  
Will you give me a hand?  
Would you come with me?

**Agree**

موافقة

Sure.

Certainly.

Of course.

No problem.

**Refuse**

رفض

Sorry. I can't.

Not now. I'm busy.

## Offer **العرض**

I'll / Let me + مصدر.

I'll carry that for you.

**الموافقة Agree**: Thank you. / You're very kind.

Let me help you.

**الرفض Refusing**: That's all right. / Don't worry.

\*\*\*\*\*

## want **فلان** to + مصدر

I want Omar to open the door.

I want you to help me.

I ask Ali to come early.

I tell her to study hard.

He wants Nora to make a cake.

She tells Omar to open the door.

يحتفظ بهدونه **kept my cool** = didn't get stressed



broken hip



emergency



carjacker



fist



thief



parrot

# Grammar

Past Progressive **الماضي المستمر**

مفرد **was**  
جمع **were** + **ing**

يعبر عن: حدث استمر لفترة في الماضي

سؤال: **المقصر**

**not**: **نفي**

**He was reading English.**

He wasn't reading English.

Was he reading English? → Yes, he was.  
→ No, he wasn't.

**They were sleeping at night.**

They weren't sleeping at night.

Were they sleeping at night? → Yes, they were.  
→ No, they weren't.

# قاعدة: When عندما

When + ماضي بسيط , ماضي مستمر  
When he arrived home, I was watching TV.

ماضي بسيط when ماضي مستمر  
I was watching TV when he arrived home.

(الحدث الأول (past Progressive) , (الحدث الثاني (past simple) **When** عندما

**When** the phone rang, I was doing homework.

I was doing homework **when** the phone rang.

What were you doing when the phone rang?

## Real talk

**Definitely** بالتأكيد = expressing a high degree of certainty

**You're out of your mind!** أنت مجنون = You're crazy!

**to be honest** لأكون صادقاً = to tell the truth

**scared to death** مرعوب جداً = very frightened



cliff hanging bungee jumping hang gliding camel riding shark cage rope



pilot durian pyramids zorse skiing snails elephant car race parachut

## Grammar

### المضارع التام Present Perfect

have, has + Past Participle أولاً: صياغته

مع المفرد has

مع الجمع have

has = 's واختصار

have = 've لاحظ اختصار

He has – She has – It has

I have – We have – They have – You have

كل التصريف الثالث آخره ed ماعدا الشواذ

يعبر عن: حدث انتهى منذ فترة قصيرة ولا يزال أثره موجوداً.

سؤال: المقص

not: نفي

**He has played football.**

He hasn't played football.

Has he played football?   
 Yes, he has.   
 No, he hasn't.

**They have watched TV.**

They haven't watched TV.

Have they watched TV?   
 Yes, they have.   
 No, they haven't.

# Final Revision المراجعة النهائية

## Choose the correct answer:

- Jane is going to [ plays - playing - play] basketball
- Paul [ is - are - am] going to travel to London next week
- We are going to [travel - travels - traveling] to France next summer
- My friends and I [is - am - are] going to study German next year
- Are Kevin and Sheila going to [do - does - did] their homework?
- [ What - Who - Where] is she going to buy next week?
- Where [ is - are - am] you going to go in August?
- Is she going to [ work - works - working] during the holidays?

## Choose the correct answer:

- Sami is going to (helps – help - helping) his father.
- (Are – Is – Will) they going to watch TV?
- We are going to (clean – cleaning – cleans) our classes.
- I (is going to – am going to – are going to) sleep early.
- Fahd is going to go to Abha (yesterday – last week – next)
- Mona (am not – isn't – aren't) going to cook kabsa.

## Match the questions with the answers:

1- How are they going to travel?	( ) I am eating pizza.
2- When will they go to cinema?	( ) They will stay for a week.
3- Who is your English teacher?	( ) By bus.
4- What are you eating?	( ) He went to Jeddah.
5- Where did he go yesterday?	( ) Mr. Ibrahim.
6- How long are they going to stay?	( ) tomorrow.

## Write the correct word under each picture:

[sky diving - noisy - relax - safari - scuba diving - desert - tombs]



## Do as shown between brackets:

- She is going to meet them at 6:00 pm. [Ask Wh\_ question]
- I'm so excited! We [move] to a bigger house next month. [Correct]
- Is mum going to do the laundry? [Answer with: Yes]
- Hind is going to eat pizza. [Change into negative]
- I am going to ski in winter. [Ask: Yes, No question]
- They're going to visit their grandparents on Saturday. [Make question]

**Choose the correct answer:**

1. He will (play – plays – playing) football tomorrow.
2. She ('s – 'll – 'd) help Ali next week.
3. They'll (come – comes – coming) home early.
4. He (will – is going to – are going to) probably help us.
5. Maybe, we (will – are going to – is going to) travel to London.
6. I will help my mom (yesterday – tomorrow – last week).

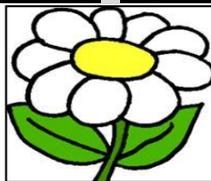
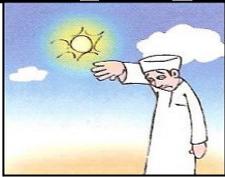
**Do as shown between brackets:**

1. The teacher will explain this exercise. [Change into negative]
2. She will scream if you show her the spider. [Ask Yes, No question]
3. Will our team win the match? [Answer with: Yes]
4. My mother will be 45 in July. [Ask Wh\_ question]
5. She will go to Jeddah next week. [Ask Wh\_ question]

**File the space with:** [winter / fall / summer / temperature / spring]

- 1- The trees and flowers blossom, and the weather is warm. It's .....
- 2- The weather is very cold and it often snows. It's .....
- 3- The weather is very hot , sunny and dry. It's .....
- 4- The weather is cool. It's often cloudy. It's .....

**Write the seasons under each picture:**



.....

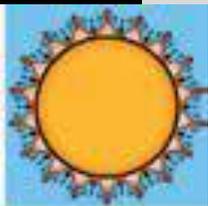
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**Match:**

( rainy - sunny - windy - cloudy - snowy - cold )



.....

.....

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.....

.....

.....

**Choose the correct answer:**

1. Could you (helps – helped – help) me with this bag?
2. Can you (take – takes – taking) a photo for us?
3. Would you (gives – give – giving) me your ball?
4. (Let's – Lot – Let) me carry that for you.
5. I'll (wash – washed – washes) the plates for you.
6. Sorry. (I can – I will – I can't).
7. I want him to (takes – taking – take) out the garbage.
8. Ask Ali (too – to – two) bring some snacks.

## Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Will you [marry - married - marries] me?
- 2- Could you possibly [shows - show - showed] me the way to the post office?
- 3- Could you [send - sends - sending] this email, please?
- 4- Would you (like - liked - likes) a drink?
- 5- Could you [open - opens - opened] the window, please? It's hot in here.
- 6- Please, tell him not [smoke - to smoke - smokes].
- 7- My collage asked me [to send - sends - sending] a fax to the customer.
- 8- I don't want [ him - he - his] to go.
- 9- You want [they - their - them] to try it before they buy it.
- 10- She wants me [to go - goes - went] to London.

## Write the word under the picture:

cake – graduation – cell phone – quilt



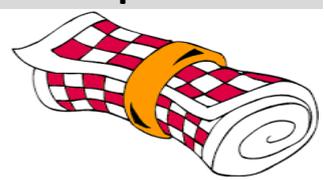
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## Do as shown between brackets:

- 1- I'll do the photocopying, if you like." [Refuse the offer]
- 2- Could you please take me to the airport? [Accept]
- 3- Make a cake. [Make a request]
- 4- There are a lot of plates in the kitchen sink. [Make an offer]
- 5- We don't know where the library is. [Use "would" to write a request]
- 6- A friend needs to cook a steak, but doesn't know how. [Write an offer]

## Choose the correct answer:

1. She was [play – plays – playing] hockey.
2. They [was – were – is] swimming in the pool.
3. It was [ raining – rain – rains].
4. The cat was [sleep – sleeping – sleeps] in the basket.
5. [Was – were – are] Aisha working on the computer?
6. Were they [repairing – repairs – repair] the bike?
7. I [not – was not – were not] whispering.
8. The kids were playing in the garden when it [began – was begin – begins] to rain.
9. I [were practicing – was practicing – practicing] the guitar when he came home.
10. (Was – Is – Were) they cooking when he arrived home?

### Choose the correct answer:

1. Hans (were walking – was walking – walks) to college when he saw Samir.
2. The family (was eating – ate – is eating) lunch when a visitor arrived at the house.
3. The people (are sleeping – was sleeping – were sleeping) when the earthquake happened
4. Fatima was going home (why – what – when) she saw her friend, Nawal.
5. Majid was looking at the trees when he (sees – saw – seeing) a parrot.
6. The students (were waiting – waited) for the bus when the rain (was starting – started).
7. When he came home, I -----.

### Choose the correct answer:

1. She was [play - plays - playing] hockey.
2. They [was - were - is] swimming in the pool.
3. It was [raining - rain - rains].
4. The cat was [sleep - sleeping - sleeps] in the basket.
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6. Were they [repairing - repairs - repair] the bike?
7. I [not - was not - were not] whispering.
8. The kids were playing when it [began - was begin - begins] to rain.
9. I [were practicing - was practicing - practicing] when he came home.

### Choose the correct answer:

1. We have [ living – lives – lived] in this city for fifteen years.
2. She [ has not – not has – is not] yet returned from school.
3. Jane has just [ goes – gone – going] out.
4. James (is – have – has) already arrived in London.
5. She [work – have worked – has worked] with me since 2008.
6. I haven't [sees – seen – seeing] him for two weeks.

### Do as shown between brackets:

- 1- She has [play] tennis. [Correct the verb]
- 2- She has brushed her teeth yet. [Change into negative]
- 3- Have you cleaned the bathroom? [Answer with: Yes]
- 4- The students have booked a flight to Vienna. [Make yes, no question]
- 5- The cat has just caught a mouse. [Change into negative]
- 6- Have Jack and Brain drawn this picture? (Answer with: No)
- 7- The teacher has (lose) the keys so he can't open the door. (Correct)
- 8- I have just fed the rabbits. (Make Yes/ No question)

### Supply the missing letter:

c\_\_ge      cam\_\_l      dese\_\_t      safa\_\_i      rop\_\_      vol\_\_ano      zeb\_\_a

**Write:** 1-hang gliding 2-ride a camel 3-bungee jumping 4-cliff hanging



**Match with numbers the word with its meaning:**

1- awesome	..... a- half horse and half zebra.
2- weird	..... b- great.
3- zorse	..... c- strange.

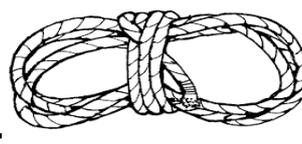
**Classify the items:** [hang gliding - camel - horse - cliff hanging - pear]

Food	Sport	Animals

**Match:**

- |                            |                          |                                     |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1- Definitely              | <input type="checkbox"/> | very frightened.                    |
| 2- You're out of your mind | <input type="checkbox"/> | to tell the truth                   |
| 3- To be honest            | <input type="checkbox"/> | you're crazy                        |
| 4- Scared to death         | <input type="checkbox"/> | expressing high degree of certainty |

**Write the correct word under each picture:** [shark - cage - rope]



**Write the opposite of:**

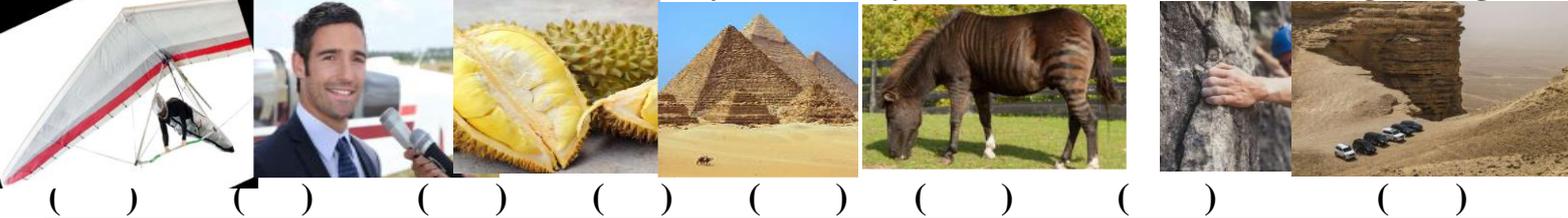
- 1- inside # ..... 2- death # ..... 3- throw # .....

**Write the opposite of the following:**

- 1- uncomfortable # ..... 2- familiar# ..... 3-sit down # .....

**Write the Number under the correct Picture:**

1. Desert Safari 2. Cliff Hanging 3. Zorse 4. Fly Planes 5. Pyramids 6. Durian Fruit 7. Hang Gliding



**Match the Real Talk:**

- |                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. ___ kept my cool             | a. didn't get stressed                   |
| 2. ___ Definitely               | b. You're crazy!                         |
| 3. ___ You're out of your mind! | c. expressing a high degree of certainty |
| 4. ___ To be honest             | d. very frightened                       |
| 5. ___ scared to death          | e. to tell the truth                     |

**Rearrange**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Have / snake? / seen / you / ever     | 2. flown in / I've / a helicopter. / never |
| 3. was / in / Bahrain / last / year. Ali | 4. He / to / Bahrain. / has / been         |
| 5. I / to / was / scared / death.        | 6. You / been / a museum. / haven't / to   |