

Unit 4

Real Talk

A real treat شيء سار	Something very pleasant and enjoyable
Of course بالطبع	To answer "Yes" in a strong way
I mean أعني	explanation of what one has said

After Reading

No	Word	Meaning
1	poverty الفقر	being poor
2	rely on يعتمد على	depend on
3	loan قرض	money you borrow
4	establish ينشأ / يقيم	create
5	unemployment البطالة	lack of jobs
6	reduce يقلل	make less



Watch



thief



police officer



tourist



in a hurry



pedal cab



backpack

Grammar

Relative pronouns

الذي/التي ضمائر الوصل والربط

Relative pronoun	Examples
عاقِل who	Ali <u>who</u> plays football, is my friend.
غير عاقِل which	The <u>car</u> <u>which</u> I bought, is black.
عاقِل / غير عاقِل that	

The man who was talking to the tourists was friendly.

The horse which pulled the carriage was black.

Past Simple & Progressive

Simple Past

يعبر عن: حدث تم وتنتهي في الماضي

يتكون من: التصريف الثاني للفعل (ed)

We played football last Friday.

I went to school yesterday.

yesterday, last, ago, in the past علاماته

didn't + مصدر النفي نستخدم:

Did + مصدر السؤال نستخدم:

* They played football yesterday.

They didn't play f yesterday.

Did they play f yesterday?

Yes, they did. No, they didn't.

Past Progressive

* يعبر عن: حدث استمر لفترة في الماضي

* يتكون من: was, were + ing

We were watching TV.

He was reading English.

When, While, As علاماته*

not النفي نستخدم

* السؤال مقص

* They were helping mom.

They weren't helping mom.

Were they helping mom?

Yes, they were. No, they weren't.

When / While

قاعدة: When عندما

When + ماضي بسيط , ماضي مستمر

When he arrived home, I was watching TV.

ماضي بسيط when ماضي مستمر

I was watching TV when he arrived home.

قاعدة: While أثناء / بينما

While + ماضي بسيط , ماضي مستمر

While I was studying English, he arrived home.

He arrived home while I was studying English.

حدث قطع الحدث المستمر

ماضي مستمر while ماضي بسيط

While + ماضي مستمر , ماضي مستمر

While I was studying English, she was cooking lunch.

She was cooking lunch while I was studying English.

استمر الحدثان سوياً ولم يقطع أحدهما الآخر

ماضي مستمر while ماضي مستمر

ماضي بسيط Past progressive + when + Past simple
 مستمر past progressive + while + past progressive

when → Past simple
[took – walked]

while → Past progressive
[was/were + V- ing]

NOTE لاحظ:

I was looking in the store window when the thief grabbed my bag.

He was driving while he was talking on his cell phone.

Real Talk

At long last أخيراً

Finally

That's a bit too much هذا كثير

This has gone too far

do the dishes
 feed the fish
 can't stand listening
 use my toothpaste



bedroom two sisters dirty clothes hair brush hair dryer annoy scissors



golden fish exercise nail polish dishwashing dishes mirror iron funny

Grammar

Present perfect

مفرد **has='s**
 جمع **have='ve** + **P.P** التصريف الثالث
 He **has played** football.

Has he played football? → Yes, he has.
 → No, he hasn't.

They **have watched** TV.

Have they watched TV? → Yes, they have.
 → No, they haven't.

just = a short time ago

not yet = something expected hasn't happened but we expect it will

yet = in questions, this asks whether something expected has happened.

already = something happened before we expected it to

have / has بالفعل
already بالالفعل
just حالا / توأ
P.P

I **have already** **played** football.

She **has just** **cooked** lunch.

He **hasn't** watched TV **yet**.

Have you played football **yet**?

yet. نفي / سؤال

Verb + Gerund

stop – finish – enjoy – avoid – miss – mind – keep – hate
 imagine – suggest – give up – can't stand – can't resist + **ing**

We **stop** **eating** sweets.

She **enjoys** **watching** TV.

Object pronouns always come between the verb and the particle

Turn on **the TV**. = Turn **the TV** on. = Turn **it** on.

Rewrite the following in a different way:

Turn on the TV. Turn the TV on. Turn it on.

Real Talk

up in the air غير مقرر	undecided
make up your mind يقرر	decide
It seems to me.. يبدو لي أنه	a way to introduce an opinion

Cool Clothes



Professional Tennis player



No	Word	Meaning
1	study يدرس	work to succeed
2	fit in يتلاءم مع	be similar to
3	ticket مخالفة / غرامة	fine
4	benefit فائدة	advantage
5	scenic مناظر	with beautiful views

Quick Check

After Reading

No	Word	Meaning
1	could not afford لا يقدر على شراء	didn't have enough money
2	work out a pact يصل لاتفاق	reach an agreement
3	fulfill his ambition يحقق طموحه	Do what he wants to do



study



Gold bracelet



scenic route



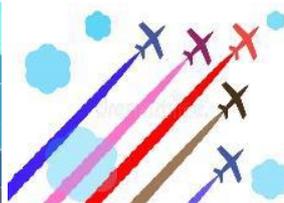
speed



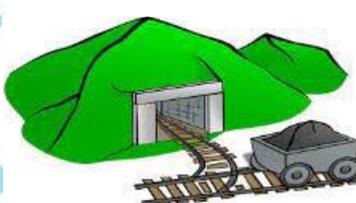
environment



pollution



airshow



mine



scenic



bracelets

Grammar

if [Conditional Sentences]

IF - CLAUSE

MAIN CLAUSE

If + S + V + S + V +

	TYPE	IF - Clause	Main Clause
Present	0 Present Facts	Simple Present مضارع	Simple Present مضارع
	1 st Future Facts	Simple Present مضارع	Future: will+ مصدر
	2 nd Imaginary	Past Simple ماضي	would+ مصدر

Facts

Present

Examples:

Present Facts

1. If you heat water, it turns into steam.
2. If you don't eat long time, you die.
3. If metal gets wet, it rusts.
4. If we put sugar in water, it dissolves.

Examples:

Future Facts

1. If you play well, you will win.
2. If you help me, I will thank you.
3. If the sun shines, we will go to the beach.
4. If I feel better, I will go out tonight.
5. If I don't feel better, I will stay at home.
6. If he comes late, I won't let him in.

Real Talk

to be honest لأكون صادقاً معك = used to state something more directly

to get the hang of يعتاد على = to get used to doing something the right way

kind of الى حد ما = rather

No kidding! لا تمزح = an expression of surprise and disbelief

After Reading

No	Word	Meaning
1	flexible مرن	able to change
2	frustrating محبط	annoying because you cannot do it.
3	homesick الحنين للوطن	missing home and family
4	stage مرحلة / مستوى	Level / stage
5	newcomer وافد جديد	person who has arrived recently
6	novelty حداثة / جديد	new and interesting
7	values قيم	beliefs
8	cherish يتذكر	remember a pleasant feeling.



Lawyer



mud



waiter



chopsticks



porter



shock



Weather in London - Late dinner - exchange cards - eat with chopsticks - remove shoes - tip driver

Grammar

to + inf المصدر

try to
remember to
expect to
manage to
refuse to
allow to

1. I expect to (plays – play – playing) football.
2. They managed to (go – goes – going) out tonight.
3. He refused (too – two – to) run in the park.
4. They tried to (come – comes – coming) home on time.
5. We remember ----- help Khaled.

Be sure to
Make sure to
Don't forget to
Try to
Remember to

1. (Been – Be – Bees) sure to come.
2. Be (surly – sorry – sure) to eat.
3. Be sure (too – two – to) make here.
4. Be Sure to (helps – helping – help) Khaled.
5. Make sure to (study – studied – studying).
6. Try to (work – works – worked) hard.
7. Be sure ----- eat fish.
8. ----- sure to sleep early.

It's a good idea to
It's polite to
It's rude to
It's wrong to
It's common to
It's advisable to

1. (It's – He's – She's) polite to help others.
2. It's rude (to – toe – too) raise your voice.
3. It's wrong to (cheat – cheats – cheating) in exams.
4. It's Common ----- study hard before exams.
5. It's advisable to ----- football.

الفاعل في أول الجملة
ing

eat > eating
go > going
read > reading
work > working

1. (Eat – Eats – Eating) fish is good for you.
2. (Swim – Swimming – Swims) is fun.
3. (Help) Mom is good.
4. (Play) tennis is difficult.
5. ----- TV is fun.

Final Revision المراجعة النهائية

Choose

1. A quiz show host is a person (who – which – why) asks questions.
2. A crime drama is a show (who – which – why) many people like.
3. A microphone is something (who – which – why) we use to talk.
4. A daytime series is a program (who – which – why) aired during the day.
5. A TV documentary is a program (who – which – why) is considered true.
6. A forensic scientist is a person (who – which – why) is someone who solves crimes.
7. A poem is something (who – which – why) we recite.
8. A remote control is something (who – which – why) we use for TV.
9. The Mango Festival in Jizan is an event (who – which – why) occurs every year.
10. August is the month (who – which – why) we wear light clothes.
11. The waiter (who – which – where) is serving the customers is friendly.
12. My uncle works in a factory (who – which – when) makes cars.

Choose the correct answer:

1. While it [is – was – were] raining, I was [walk - walked - walking].
2. We were sitting in the café when a thief (stole – was stealing – stealing) my bag!
3. Jack was talking on the phone (when – while – what) he was driving.
4. When I (started – was starting – were starting) the exercise, I looked at the pictures.
5. While I (was doing – were doing – did) the exercise, Ali was watching TV.
6. She was cleaning the dishes when her father (coming – came – was coming) home.
7. I was cooking pizza when Sara [break – broke – broken] the egg.
8. We were sitting in the café when a thief (grabs – grabbed – grabbing) my bag!
9. Jack saw the old man while he (drove – driving – was driving.)
10. She was cooking dinner (when – while – which) I arrived.
11. I (looked – was looking – looks) at the monument when someone called my name.
12. I finished reading the book (while – when – what) I was riding the bus.
13. He (eating – was eating – eat) lunch when we visited him.

Flyers – thief – pedal cab – lazy – rude – talkative – kind – polite



Choose the correct answer:

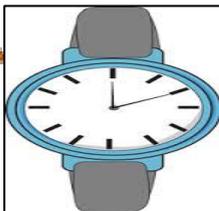
1. You have (yet – no – already) done the dishes.
2. You haven't done the dishes (never – just – yet).
3. Amal has (already – yet – no) washed the clothes.
4. Amal (have – has – hasn't) washed the clothes yet.
5. The boys (have – hasn't – haven't) done their homework yet.
6. Ali hasn't come home (already – yet – just).

1. We miss (be – been – being) with our friends.
2. I don't enjoy (sit – sitting – sits) in the sun.
3. My sister has to stop (use) my toothpaste. (Correct)
4. live/ Our grandparents/ enjoy/ in the country.(Rearrange

Match the two-word verbs with meanings.

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| a. ___ call up | 1. learn |
| b. ___ find out | 2. return |
| c. ___ clean up | 3. phone |
| d. ___ give back | 4. make things |

Write the correct word: goldfish – dishes – nail polish – thief – watch – hair dryer



Match the following:

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. At long last! | a. This has gone too far. |
| 2. That's a bit too much. | b. Finally! |
| 3. call up | c. return |
| 4. clean up | d. make things net |
| 5. give back | e. phone |

Rearrange

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. The workers / painting / the house / finished | 2. eating / mom's food / We / miss |
| 3. turn / the TV / Please / off | 4. dishes / Have / done / the / you / yet? |
| 5. have / We / cleaned / already / the room. | 6. used / toothpaste? / Who / my |
| 7. Has / nephew / left / your / yet? | |

Supply the missing letter:

c__mplaint liq__id hairb__ush mes__ mirr__r nephe__ scissor__ sha__poo

Choose the correct answer:

1. If you sleep early, you (will – would – could) get up early.
2. If he is thinner, he will (runs – run – running) faster.
3. If they (stayed – stay – staying) up for late hours, they will be late for school.
4. If I arrive earlier, I ('ll – 'd – 'm) meet the manager.
5. If you put water in the freezer, it (turned – turns – would turn) into ice.
6. If she (heats – heated – will heat) water, it turns into vapor.
7. If you dive into this river, you [will hurt - hurt – hurting] yourself.
8. If the sun [shines – shine – shined], the children will play outside.
9. Richard will walk to school if he [miss – missed – misses] the bus.
10. If I [study - studies – studied], I will pass the exams.

Look at the picture, and match the parts of the sentences.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. If she leaves the food on the ground, ____ | a. he'll be pleased. |
| 2. If the cow crosses the road, ____ | b. the boy won't be happy. |
| 3. If the boy doesn't stop hitting their nest, ____ | c. the ants will take it. |
| 4. If the man catches a fish, ____ | d. it'll be good for the farmer's crops. |
| 5. If it rains on the farm, ____ | e. the truck might hit it. |
| 6. If the toy plane crashes, ____ | f. the wasps will sting him. |

Match: nail polish – toothpaste – mirror – hairdryer – dishwashing liquid – scissors – hairbrush – shampoo



Match the following:

- | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. ____ up in the air | a. decide |
| 2. ____ make up your mind | b. undecided |
| 3. ____ It seems to me | c. a way to introduce an opinion |
| 4. ____ could not afford | d. reach an agreement |
| 5. ____ work out a pact | e. do what he wants to do |
| 6. ____ fulfill his ambition | f. didn't have enough money |

Rearrange

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Tennis a lot of / traveling. / involves | 2. has / his own / personal style. / He |
| 3. will / He / visit / paces. / new | 4. He / get / might / caught. |
| 5. a graduation / Sabah / wants / gift. | 6. an accident / have / Omar / might. |
| 7. The farmers / don't want / a lot of / traffic | |

Supply the missing letter:

airsh__w benef__t choi__e environ__ent farm__r grad__ation pol__ution

Choose the correct answer:

1. We didn't expect (to – too – toe) arrive so late.
2. The airline refused to (paying – paid – pay) for our hotel.
3. (It's polite to – To it's polite – Polite it's to) help others.
4. Don't forget (close – closes – to close) the door.
5. (Travels – Traveled – Traveling) is a good way to learn about other cultures.
6. In Latin America, families allow children to (stay – stays – staying) up late.

Match the following:

- | | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1. ____ to be honest | a. rather |
| 2. ____ to get the hang of | b. an expression of surprise and disbelief |
| 3. ____ kind of | c. used to state something more directly |
| 4. ____ No kidding! | d. to get used to doing something the right way |
| 5. ____ newcomer | e. able to change in different situations |
| 6. ____ homesick | f. missing home and family |
| 7. ____ flexible | g. person who has arrived recently |

Rearrange

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. When in Rome, / as do / Do / the Romans | 2. Discuss / in England. / the weather |
| 3. Take off / in Indian homes. / your shoes | 4. Carry / in Japan. / business cards / with you |
| 5. Call / in Mexico / a university graduate / Licenciado. | |

Supply the missing letter:

Cult__re Sh__ck chopstic__ cu__tom grad__ate gue__t h__st surna__e