

Unit Four Mega Goal 2-3

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
moral	أخلاقي	ethical	أخلاقي
tempt to	يغري	dilemma	ورطة
situation	موقف	on my way	في طريقي
wedding	الزواج	terminal	صالة المطار
arrival gate	صالة الوصول	departure gate	بوابة مغادرة
slip	يزلق	cry out in pain	يصرخ من الألم
determine	يحدد / يقرر	blank	فارغ
pay attention	ينتبه	cheat = copy the answer	يغش
strike	يهاجم / يصطدم بـ	passengers	ركاب
intend to	ينوي أن	extra weight	وزن زيادة
consider = think about	يفكر في	force	يجبر
reason (v)	يفكر عمليا / يتعقل	drown	يغرق
struggle	يناضل / يكافح	motivate	يحفز
dread	يخاف	pride	الفخر
vanish	يختفي	responsible for	مسؤول عن

- Who is.....for cleaning up that mess?
a. responsible b. moral c. ethical d. blank
- Let's.....another solution for the problem of pollution.
a. struggle b. intend c. consider d. drown
- Look! The young boy is going to.....in the river.
a. drown b. intend c. struggle d. solve
-attention! You are going to crash into the car.
a. Intend b. Drown c. Struggle d. Pay
- The effects of air pollution will be.....in the near future.
a. drowned b. paid c. vanished d. intended
- The beautiful weather helpedme to go outside and get some exercise.
a. drown b. motivate c. vanish d. intend
- I wasto watch the film on TV, but I made myself study instead.
a. drowned b. motivated c. vanished d. tempted
- An elderly man suddenly.....and fell in front of the audience.
a. slipped b. motivated c. drowned d. tempted
- Try to.....the matters without making mistakes.
a. drown b. reason c. tempts d. intend
- All.....of the crashed plane have died in the freezing water.
a. players b. strikers c. passengers d. defenders
- He has.....to take up a new sport.
a. vanished b. determined c. enjoyed d. elected
- I have met my elder brother at thecoming from London.
a. departure gate b. check in counter c. arrival gate d. attendant
- After I had checked in my luggage, there had been 10 kilo.....
a. extra weight b. struggle c. reason d. attendant
- I'm in a big.....after my father's death.
a. dilemma b. death c. tournament d. strike
- Weto travel abroad in the near future.
a. send b. build c. intend d. enjoy

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If conditional

الحالة الثانية**

*If + ماضى بسيط , would / could + V.1

V.2 / didn't + V.1

*If I were / he were / she were.... , I would+ V.1 حالة الإستحالة

1. If he.....hard, he **would get** high marks.
a. study b. studies c. studied d. studying
2. If they **played** well in the final, they.....the match.
a. will win b. would win c. won d. wins
3. If they did their work properly, they.....an award.
a. would get b. will get c. got d. gets
4. If he.....alive, he would help people in need.
a. am b. were c. is d. are
5. Omar.....many books if he went to the library.
a. will read b. can read c. would read d. reads
6. If she.....a doctor, she would help patients.
a. am b. were c. is d. are
7. My father could travel abroad if he.....time.
a. have b. has c. had d. having
8. If you.....my opinion, I would tell you the truth.
a. asked b. ask c. asks d. asking

الحالة الثالثة**

*If + ماضى تام , would have
had + V.3 could have + V.3
might have

1. My dad would have travelled abroad if heenough money.
a. have b. has c. had had d. having
2. They.....if they had taken the boat.
a. will have died b. would have died c. can die d. could die
3. I might have finished the report if my brother.....me.
a. have helped b. had helped c. has helped d. helping
4. They.....in the river if they had crashed into the boat.
a. will have drowned b. would have drowned c. will drown d. can drown
5. If I.....him, he might have passed the final exam.
a. have tutored b. has tutored c. had tutored d. tutored
6. If she.....the prize, she would have been honored.
a. have won b. has won c. had won d. win
7. Salem would have fixed his car if he.....to the workshop.
a. had gone b. have gone c. has gone d. going
8. I.....the report if I had started early.
a. might have finished b. will have finished c. will finish d. may finish
9. Yazeed would have.....the job if he had had enough skills.
a. take b. took c. taken d. will take
10. He worked as if he.....the principal.
a. were b. is c. are d. have been

****as if / as though كما لو + were / had**

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|--|---------|----------|----------|------------|
| 1. Jasem works as if he.....an expert. | a. am | b. is | c. are | d. were |
| 2. She spends much money as though she.....much money. | a. had | b. have | c. has | d. having |
| 3. They work hard as if they.....good technicians. | a. are | b. have | c. were | d. is |
| 4. She is behaving as if she.....a queen. | a. were | b. is | c. have | d. had |
| 5. Asma acts as though she.....Sophie. | a. like | b. likes | c. liked | d. to like |

Real Talk

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|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|
| 1. rotten | () | a. decision |
| 2. I wouldn't put it past him | () | b. bad |
| 3. below the whistle on | () | c. to reveal and put a stop |
| 4. call | () | d. I believe he would do that |

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|------------------|----------|--|
| 1. genetic | () | a. received from a parent or ancestor |
| 2. treatable | () | b. causing disagreement |
| 3. diagnosis | () | c. experience |
| 4. undergo | () | d. related to the part of a cell that contains your parents' characteristics |
| 1. inherited | () | e. capable of being cured |
| 2. preventative | () | f. the possibility of being or doing something |
| 3. controversial | () | g. identification of the cause of a problem |
| 4. potential | () | h. done in order to avoid |

Did you know that a drop of your blood can predict diseases you may develop in the future? This is possible through genetic testing—testing that analyzes the genetic information found in the cells of your body. Each cell contains a sample of DNA. The information in DNA can help determine a person's risk of developing certain diseases years from now. The most common type of genetic testing is called "newborn screening." The goal of newborn screening is to identify treatable genetic disorders in newborn babies. In many countries, infants are screened in the hospital shortly after they are born. Although it is rare to find that a baby has a genetic disorder, those that do have a disorder start receiving treatment right away. This early diagnosis and treatment prevents physical and mental problems, and sometimes even death.

Another type of genetic testing is called "predictive gene testing." This is used to predict an adult's risk of developing certain diseases later in life. People who undergo this type of genetic testing are usually from a family in which many members have had a particular inherited disease, like certain cancers or Alzheimer's disease.

There are many obvious benefits to this kind of testing. A negative test (a test that says a person is not likely to develop a disorder) can bring a tremendous sense of relief. Jen Thomson, who recently underwent predictive gene testing for colon cancer, explains, "So many people in my family died of colon cancer, I worried constantly. When the test came back negative, I felt as if someone had lifted an enormous weight off my shoulders." A positive test has benefits as well. It warns of the need for preventative care, like frequent checkups, dietary changes, medicines, or even the option of surgically removing the part likely to develop the disease. For example, if Thomson's test had been positive, she might have chosen to have her colon removed.

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|---|----------|
| 1. Genetic testing analyzes the genetic information found in the cells of your body. | () |
| 2. DNA can't be used to determine a person's risk of developing certain diseases. | () |
| 3. The early diagnosis and treatment doesn't prevent physical and mental problems. | () |
| 4. Predictive gene testing predict an adult's risk of developing certain diseases later in life. | () |
| 5. The main topic in the last paragraph is about the Negative Test . | () |

Form, Meaning & Function

Future Progressive

****Form التكوين:**

will be + V.~ing

_ used to indicate a future action that will be ongoing at some point in the future.

****Key words:** This time tomorrow, Next week, In two weeks' time,

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- | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Michael.....a marathon next Saturday. | a. will be running | b. would run | c. would have run | d. ran |
| 2. Alex.....late. He is stuck in traffic. | a. would arrive | b. will be arriving | c. should arrive | d. can't arrive |
| 3. What.....for the part? | a. you will be leaving | b. you would leave | c. will you be leaving | d. to leave |
| 4. This time tomorrow, we.....to London. | a. would fly | b. will be flying | c. must fly | d. was able to |
| 5. I'd better call Anna now. She..... | a. will be working | b. should work | c. must work | d. can't work |
| 6.with Grandma while you're in Scotland? | a. Will you be staying | b. Would you be staying | c. you will be staying | d. you stay |
| 7. The kids are very quiet at the moment. They.....something wrong. I bet! | a. would do | b. should do | c. will be doing | d. must do |
- =====

A. Future perfectالمستقبل التام

****التركيب: Will have + V.3**

(action will be completed before a specific time in the future or another action)

- | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| 1. By the end of this century, life in the city.....radically. | a. will have changed | b. will be changing | c. would have changed | d. will change |
| 2. She.....by the time you leave. | a. could return | b. would return | c. will have returned | d. had to return |
| 3. Sir, I.....this report by the end of the week. | a. would have finished | b. will have finished | c. must have finished | d. will finish |
- =====

Used To / Be Used To

****used to + V.1 اعتاد أن**

didn't use to + V.1

Did you use to + V.1?

****am / is / are used to + V.~ing / noun / pronoun معتاد على**

- | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. She used to.....in a small village, but now she lives in a city. | a. live | b. lived | c. lives | d. living |
| 2. She is used to.....abroad on a vacation. | a. travelling | b. travel | c. travelled | d. to travel |
| 3. Did you use.....to school when you were young? | a. walk | b. walked | c. walks | d. to walk |
| 4. They are used.....chocolate a lot at school. | a. eat | b. eating | c. to eating | d. ate |
| 5. She got used to.....in a big house. | (live – lives – lived – living) | | | |

Revision on Unit four

1. Who is..... for cleaning up this mess?
a. motivate b. morally c. responsible d. vanish
2. My mother's cookies always moments after she takes them out of the oven.
a. motivate b. morally c. responsible d. vanish
3. The beautiful weather helped me to go outside and get some exercise.
a. motivate b. morally c. responsible d. vanish
4. People should feel that it's wrong to buy stolen goods.
a. motivate b. morally c. responsible d. vanish
5. The word means bad.
a. rotten b. genetic testing c. treatable d. dread
6. I was..... to watch the film on TV but I made myself study instead.
a. tempted b. controversial c. inherited d. blood
7. The word means received from a parent or ancestor.
a. tempted b. controversial c. inherited d. blood
8. The word means capable of being cured.
a. rotten b. genetic testing c. treatable d. dread
9. Newborn Screening is a common type of
a. rotten b. genetic testing c. treatable d. dread
10. To get a sample of DNA, doctors needn't draw a large quantity of.....
a. tempted b. controversial c. inherited d. blood
11. I taking final exams next week.
a. rotten b. genetic testing c. treatable d. dread
12. When something is....., it causes disagreement.
a. tempted b. controversial c. inherited d. blood
13. means identification of the cause of a problem.
a. Undergo b. Diagnosis c. inherited d. Potential
14. In my means the way I see it.
a. opinion b. genetic testing c. idea d. action
15. mean the possibility of doing something.
a. Undergo b. Diagnosis c. inherited d. Potential
16. Khalid hurried to the airport to catch his
a. opinion b. flight c. idea d. voyage
17. The passengers of the drowning ship could survive using
a. opinion b. genetic testing c. lifeboats d. fiction
18. In exams, you mustn't another student's answers.
a. motivate b. rescue c. copy d. vanish
19. If he didn't hurry, he would his flight.
a. miss b. rescue c. copy d. vanish
20. The ship hit an....., then it began to sink.
a. ice tea b. ice rink c. ice cream d. iceberg
21. If you asked me my opinion, I would the truth.
a. tell b. told c. telling d. have told
22. If I..... him, he might have passed the test.
a. tutor b. tutored c. had tutored d. have tutored
23. I would have the police.
a. call b. called c. calling d. calls
24. He talks as if he an expert in the field.
a. be b. is c. were d. are

25. If you had studied for your test, you it.
 a. might not had failed b. might not fail
 c. might not failing d. might not have failed
26. If you for me, I wouldn't have gotten lost.
 a. wait b. have waited c. had waited d. would wait
27. If Jon hadn't told the truth, he in trouble.
 a. would get b. would have gotten c. could got d. could have get
28. What if you were me?
 a. would you do b. would do you c. you do d. do you
29. Michael acts the boss.
 a. if he was b. if he were c. as if he were d. as if he be
30. You're acting as though you food before.
 a. never seen b. never saw c. have never seen d. had never seen
31. If I spoke English perfectly, I wouldn't any more classes.
 a. have to take b. has to take c. had to take d. having to take
32. If you had written the paper earlier, you..... out tonight.
 a. could go b. could have gone c. would go d. had gone
33. At this time tomorrow, I to a new country.
 a. will be flying b. will fly c. fly d. will have flown
34. By the time the math professor retires, he will for 25 years.
 a. teach b. have been teaching c. has been teaching d. has taught
35. By 2025, they will married for 30 years.
 a. be b. have been c. has been d. can be
36. He didn't cheat on school tests.
 a. use to b. uses to c. used to d. using to
37. Faris used to an honest person.
 a. is b. are c. was d. be
38. Adel is used to till late.
 a. work b. works c. worked d. working
39. Because he was late, he wasn't going to to help the old man.
 a. stop b. stops c. stopped d. stopping
40. In the past, my father used to..... basketball.
 a. play b. plays c. playing d. played
41. By 2025, she.....to London to live with her family.
 a. will move b. would move c. would have moved d. will have moved
42. By next month, we.....our semester at university.
 a. will have finished b. would have finished c. will finish d. would finish
43. By September, my elder sister.....been married.
 a. would have b. must have c. will have d. can't have

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****Match the following two columns:**

- | | | |
|--------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. dread | () | a. to think logically |
| 2. morally | () | b. identify the cause of the problem |
| 3. motivate | () | c. to disappear |
| 4. reason | () | d. to fear greatly |
| 5. diagnosis | () | e. bad |
| 6. vanish | () | f. ethically |
| 7. rotten | () | g. to make someone do something |
- =====