

Grammar

Past Simple Tense

يتكون الماضي البسيط من التصريف الثاني:

	المعنى	المضارع	الماضي
		تصريف اول	تصريف ثاني
أفعال منتظمة	يصلي	pray	prayed
	تطبخ	cook	cooked
	يرقص	dance	danced
أفعال غير منتظمة	يأكل	eat	ate
	يشرب	drink	drank
	يرى	see	saw

= الاثبات:

- She danced nicely yesterday.
- We met Sara last week.

= النفي:

لنفي جملة بالماضي البسيط نضع **didn't** قبل الفعل ثم نضع الفعل في المصدر:

- She didn't dance nicely yesterday.
- We didn't meet Sara last week.

= السؤال:

- I walked **yesterday**.
- **When** did you walk?

- Yes, Arab Muslims **ruled** Spain.
- **Did** Arab Muslims rule Spain?

يعبر الماضي البسيط عن حدث تم في وقت محدد في الماضي و يأتي مع :

yesterday	أمس	Last..... الماضي
In the past	في الماضي	ago	منذ

Correct the verbs in brackets:

- I (eat) dinner at 7 o'clock *yesterday*.
- My neighbour (buy) a new car *last week*.
- My family and I (watch) a nice movie *last night*.
- What time (do) you get up this morning?
- When I *was* young, I (not drink) coffee.
- The Wright brothers (fly) the first airplane *in 1903*.
- Ayoub Hussein (build) models of old houses *in the past*.

Question Formation

Question word	Meaning	Example
who	person	Who's that man? » That's Peter.
where	place	Where do you live? » In London.
why	reason	Why are you here? » Because I need you.
when	time	When do you study? » At night.
what	object, idea, action	What do you eat for breakfast? » Cereals.
what time	time	What time do you finish work? » At 6.
how	manner	How are you ? » I'm fine.
how often	frequency	How often do you go to the gym? » Every day.
how old	age	How old is your sister? » She's 27.

Fill in the spaces with the suitable question words:

- 1.....called you? - Omar called me.
a) Why b) Where c) When d) Who
- 2.....did you come back home? - I came back home last night.
a) Why b) Where c) When d) Who
- 3.....do you have in your pocket? - I have a key and a pen.
a) Whose b) What c) Why d) How
- 4.....were you absent yesterday? - I was absent yesterday because I was ill.
a) Whose b) What c) Why d) How
- 5.....do you live? - I live in Abdullah Al-Mubarak Area.
a) Why b) Where c) When d) Who
- 6.....do you go to school every day? - I go to school by car.
a) Whose b) What c) Why d) How

Asking about the past:

(a question word + did+ subject + infinitive V⁰+?)

- * Rami won the race last month. \longrightarrow When did Rami win the race?
- * Lina bought a new camera yesterday. \longrightarrow What did Lina buy yesterday?

Do as shown in the brackets:

1. My mother went shopping last weekend. (Ask a question)
.....
2. She forgot her books at home. (Ask a question)
.....
3. The man broke his leg yesterday. (Ask a question)
.....
4. The cat hid under the table. (Ask a question)
.....
5. Saleh saw a lion in the zoo. (Ask a question)
.....
6. Yes, I watched the football match. (Ask a question)
.....