



وزارة التعليم

Ministry of Education

2022 - 1444

SUPER

GOAL 3

SUPER GOAL 3

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	Unit	2	Life Stories	12
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	Unit	4	What Do I Need to Buy?	32
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ENGLISH TIME for you





😊 Avoid gathering !


😊 We must wear a mask before going out.

😊 Social distancing is not a choice, it is a must!

😊 Keep a distance of 2 meters to avoid accountability

😊 wash hands constantly.



The background of the image is a light cream color with a distressed, marbled texture in shades of yellow and orange. The text is centered and consists of six lines. The words 'I AM' and 'BECAUSE' are in a dark blue, bold, sans-serif font. The words 'WISE', 'I LEARN FROM', and 'MY MISTAKES' are in a bright orange, bold, sans-serif font. A faint, semi-transparent watermark with the text 'dreamstime' is visible across the middle of the image.

I AM
WISE
dreamstime
BECAUSE
I LEARN FROM
MY MISTAKES

it's time

To LEARN

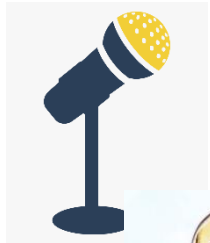
ENGLISH



ارجو الالتزام بعدم كتابة أي تعليقات غير لائقة بالأدب العام.
علماً بأنه أي محادثة نصية او كتابية مسجلة تحت اسمك ورقم
هويتك



وعليه سيتم معاقبة من لم تلتزم بالذوق العام والسلوك الحسن
خلال تواجدك في المنصة او الفصول الافتراضية.



وذلك برفع شكوى وبلاغ رسمي ضدك بما تم كتابته او قوله
والتواصل مع ولي الأمر والمسؤولين لاتخاذ الاجراء اللازم مع
المخالفة.



ونتمنى وضع صورته في ملفك التعريفي لائقة بالمنصة
التعليمية

5 Since When?

Unit Goals

Vocabulary

Inventions
Physical qualities
Activities

Functions

Talk about inventions
Express actions that
have happened
recently
Express actions that
began in the past
and continue into
the present

Grammar

Present Perfect Tense
versus Simple Past
Present Perfect with
For and *Since*—
affirmative, negative
Questions with *How Long*

Passive—Simple Present,
Present Perfect, Simple
Past

Listening

Listen for specific
information in
a conversation

Pronunciation

Contractions of *have*

Reading

A History of Special Effects

Writing

Write about your most
important possessions and
how long you've
had them

Project

Write about the most
important invention
of the last century

Virtual Classroom Rules



Be on time.



Act like you're at school.



Sit in 1 spot during class.



Keep yourself muted.



Turn off your video.



Raise your hand to talk.



Listen.

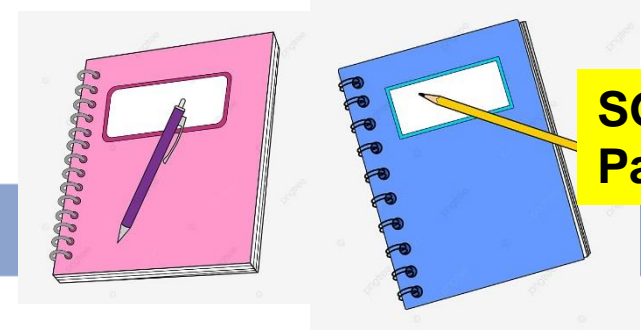


No eating during class.



HAVE FUN AND DO YOUR BEST!





VOCABULARY

Nouns

accounting	model
brick	printer
consumer	printing press
device	recharge
feature	resolution
image	
invention	
microwave oven	

Verbs

appear
capture
invent
offer
produce
take up
take over

Adjectives

available	light
clumsy	mass
conventional	movable
digital	portable
entire	professional
high-tech	successful
household	widespread
huge	

Prepositions

for
since

EXPRESSIONS

Idioms

be around
by accident
hit the market

Real Talk

Congratulations!
... er
Long time no see

settle down
What have you been up to?

كلمات تكتب في
دفتر اللغة الإنجليزية
٤ كلمات من كل ٤ أعمدة فقط



في كل مكان
الله يراني
لأن الله بصير

Noreyah Alghamdi



5 Since When?

12 Form, Meaning and Function



SG3 U5
Page 57

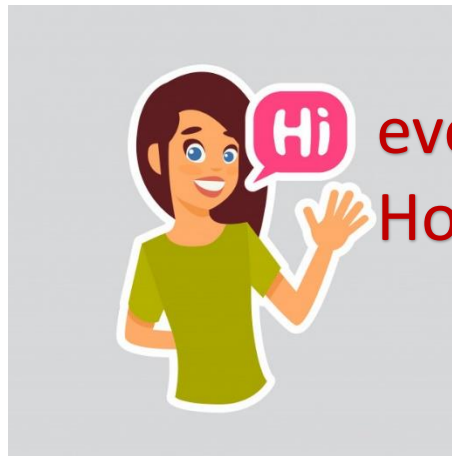


Today: Thursday

Date:

12-5-1444 H

December 17th \ 2022



everyone,
How is everything going?

5 Since When?

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Page 57



12 Form, Meaning and Function



Learning Objectives



Transform regular sentences into passive



Use passive voice for past tense correctly



Change the sentences from active to passive



The Passive

volunteers read the sentence pairs. the material in the chart for the passive.

We use the passive to emphasize the *action* and not *who* or *what* does it.
To make the passive, we use the verb *be* and a past participle.*

Simple Present: Millions of people use the Internet. (active)
The Internet **is used** by millions of people. (passive)

Present Perfect: Technology has changed our lives. (active)
Our lives **have been changed** by technology. (passive)

Simple Past: Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone. (active)
The telephone **was invented** by Alexander Graham Bell. (passive)

The person or thing that does the action is the *agent*. When we want to show the agent, we use *by* + the agent. When the agent is not necessary, we leave it out.

A thief stole my bike.

My bike **was stolen**. (*by a thief* is not necessary)

Someone has broken the window.

The window **has been broken**. (*by someone* is not necessary)

The boys broke the window.

The window **was broken** *by the boys*. (necessary)

* See page 82 for a list of the past participles of irregular verbs.



the material in the chart for the passive.

☺ volunteers read the sentence pairs.

*Look at **the object** has become the subject in the second sentence and the tense of the verb **be** agrees with the passive subject.

when using the passive, stating the agent (who or what performed the action) is not necessary when it is obvious. If the agent is included in a sentence, it usually comes immediately after the past participle and is preceded by **by.

*** Read the sentences in the **active voice** change each sentence from the active to the passive. For example:

Saudi Arabian people celebrate National Day on September 23rd. (National Day is celebrated by Saudi Arabian people on September 23rd.)
The cat has eaten the fish. (The fish has been eaten by the cat.)

Ancient Egyptians built the Pyramids. (The Pyramids were built by ancient Egyptians.)

TENSE	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
-------	--------	---------

Present Simple	I make a cake	A cake is made
Present Perfect	I have made a cake	A cake has been made.
Past Simple	I made a cake.	A cake was made.

Active voice

Tells us what a **person or thing does**.
The subject performs the action (verb) on the object.

Subject + **verb** + **object**

Example:

- Anna painted the house.
- The teacher always answers the students' questions.
- Ali posted the video online.

Passive voice

Tells us what is **done to someone or something**.
The subject is being acted upon.

Object + **verb** + **subject**

Example:

- The house was painted by Anna.
- The students' questions are answered by the teacher.
- The video was posted online by Ali.

Passive voice tenses

ACTIVE > PASSIVE

+ **be** + **past participle**

- Present simple -give - am / is / are **given**
- Past simple - gave - was / were **given**
- Pres. Perfect - has/have given - has/ have been **given**

صِيغ الفعل في المبني للمجهول Verb forms in the Passive Voice

صِيغ الفعل Verb forms	المبني للمعلوم Active Voice	المبني للمجهول Passive Voice
المضارع البسيط Present Simple	<i>They always serve tea with cakes.</i>	<i>Tea <u>is</u> always served with cakes (by them).</i>
الماضي البسيط Past Simple	<i>I repaired the roof last year.</i>	<i>The roof <u>was</u> repaired (by me) last year.</i>
المضارع التام البسيط Present Perfect Simple	<i>We have removed all the furniture from the living room.</i>	<i>All the furniture has <u>been</u> removed from the living room.</i>

passive voice

المبني للمجهول

Tense	Active	passive
Present Simple المضارع البسيط Is – am – are + past participle	I clean my room every day أنظف غرفتي كل يوم.	My room is cleaned every day يتم تنظيف غرفتي كل يوم.
Present Perfect المضارع التام has / have + been + past participle	She has cooked cakes لقد طهت الكعك.	Cakes have been cooked تم طهي الكعك.

Present Simple Passive

is
are
am

+

V3/Ved

by.....

S + Vs + O

O + is + V3/(Ved) by S

1. The boy breaks the window.

2. The boy breaks the windows.

3. The boys break the window.

Rules for Simple Present

Active Voice

We use

First form of Verb

Example

1. Girl clicks Selfie
2. Girls clicks Selfie
3. Girls click Selfies

Passive Voice

We use

Is/Are + Third form of Verb

Example

1. Selfie is clicked by girl
2. Selfie is clicked by girls
3. Selfies are clicked by girls



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العامية

The Passive

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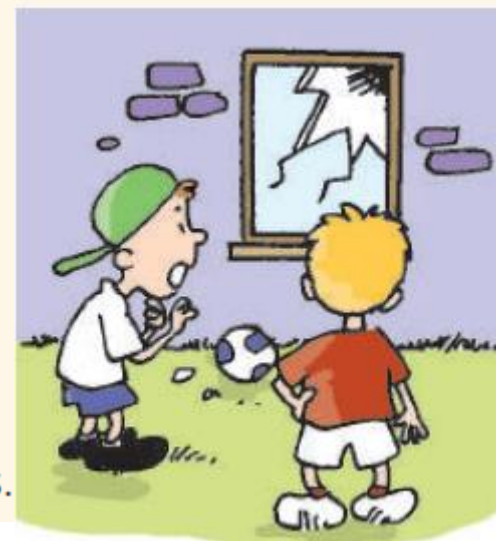
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A. Change the sentences from active to passive.

Work individually to rewrite each sentence in the passive.

The agent is necessary in numbers 1, 4, and 8 because the agent adds to the meaning. In numbers 2, 3, 5, 6, and 7, the agent is not necessary because the meaning is clear without it and the agent is obvious. For example, companies produce cars, so there's no need to state this.

A company in Germany makes these cars.

💡 These cars are made by a company in Germany.

1. Karl Benz made the first car in 1886.
2. Companies all the over world produce cars today.
3. They have made many changes in our city.
4. Did Alexander Fleming discover penicillin?
5. They filmed the documentary in a desert oasis.
6. Did they invite you to the graduation ceremony?
7. People speak English all over the world.
8. Steven Sasson invented the digital camera in 1975.



الجامعة

1. The first car **was** made **by** Karl Benz in 1886.
2. Cars **are** produced all over the world today.
3. Many changes have **been** made in our city.
4. **Was** penicillin discovered **by** Alexander Fleming?
5. The documentary **was** filmed in a desert oasis.
6. **Were** you invited to the graduation ceremony?
7. English **is** spoken all over the world.
8. The digital camera **was** invented **by** Steven Sasson in 1975.



B. Change the sentences from passive to active.

Work individually to rewrite each sentence in the active form.

1. Typewriters have been replaced by word processors.
2. All entrées in this restaurant are served with rice and salad.
3. Was the first airplane flown by the Wright brothers?
4. Soap has been used by people in the Middle East for nearly 5,000 years.
5. The way we communicate has been changed by cell phones and computers.
6. Roughly thirteen percent of the world's oil is produced by Saudi Arabia.
7. An encyclopedia of medical practices was written by Al-Zahrawi in 1000.
8. Many flying machines were designed by da Vinci, but they were never built.

1. Word processors have replaced typewriters.
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12 Form, Meaning and Function

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الحامية



Passive voice tenses

ACTIVE > PASSIVE

+ be + past participle

- Present simple gives
-give - am / is / are given
- Past simple worked
-gave - was / were given
- Pres. Perfect - has/have given
Has / have worked - has / have been given

12 Form, Meaning and Function



Passive voice tenses

ACTIVE > PASSIVE
+ be + past participle

- Present simple ^{gives}-give - am / is / are given
- Past simple ^{worked}-gave - was / were given
- Pres. Perfect - has/have given - has / have been given
Has / have worked

Choose the correct passive form:

الجامعة

1 People collected the goods yesterday

- a The goods are collected.
- b The goods were collected yesterday.
- c The goods have been collected.

2 They have written the reports.

- a The reports are written.
- b The reports were written.
- c The reports have been written.

3. My mom sings that song.

- a That song is sung by my mom.
- b That song was sung by my mom.
- c That song has been sung by my mom.

HOMEWORK



Platform

SCHOOL PLATFORM



HOMEWORK



هنا صورة من واجب المنصة
للتذكير



أتمنى الاهتمام بمتابعة الدروس
في قنوات **عين** الرسمية من
وزارة التعليم



T.Noureyah Alghamdi

The end



Irregular Verbs

Base Form	Simple Past
be	was/were
become	became
buy	bought
come	came
cut	cut
do	did
draw	drew
drink	drank
drive	drove
eat	ate
fight	fought
find	found
get (up)	got (up)
give	gave
go	went
hang	hung
have	had
hear	heard
know	knew
leave	left
lend	lent
make	made

mean	meant
meet	met
read	read
ride	rode
run	ran
say	said
see	saw
sell	sold
send	sent
sing	sang
sit	sat
sleep	slept
speak	spoke
spend	spent
sweep	swept
swim	swam
take	took
teach	taught
think	thought
understand	understood
wake (up)	woke (up)
wear	wore
write	wrote

Irregular Verbs

Base Form	Simple Past	Past Participle
be	was / were	been
become	became	become
blow	blew	blown
buy	bought	bought
come	came	come
cut	cut	cut
do	did	done
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feed	fed	fed
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
get	got	gotten
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hold	held	held
hurt	hurt	hurt
know	knew	known
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid

put	put	put
read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
sing	sang	sung
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
steal	stole	stolen
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
wake (up)	woke (up)	woken (up)
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written

Irregular Verbs

Base Form	Simple Past	Past Participle
be	was / were	been
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hurt	hurt	hurt
know	knew	known
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