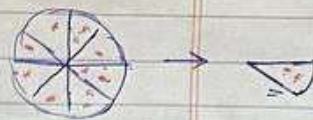


Must have: ^{use} For drawing conclusions about the past



↓
p - a - s - t ↓
must have

e.g. My kids must have eaten the last slice of Pizza.

activity: give example by looking at picture

3 minute

I must have been sleeping.



↓
too late.

I have
to go to
work tomorrow

Could have: used to talk about → mistake happen in the past
→ expectations.

Ahmad should have arrived 15 minutes ago → expectations
I should n't have spoken to my mom like that → mistake

Was
Were > supposed to

:- is used to talk about that
an expected action did n't happen

happen in
the past

The test was supposed to be on Monday, but it was postponed b/c our teacher was ~~not~~ absent.

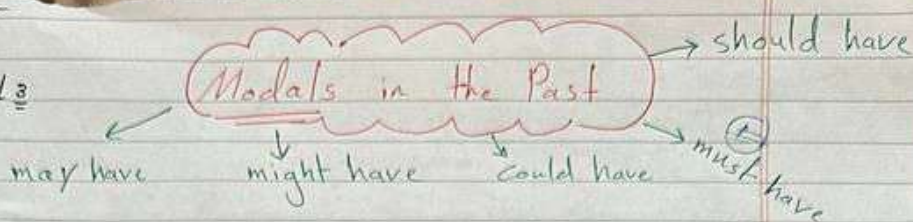
T. Samia Al. Saeed

Grammar

U17

MegaJool3

Modals in the Past



Form:- S - may have
 might have
 could have
 + P.P₃ + Comp

Uses:- to suggest uncertainty or possibility in the past

Examples:- T, where is Sara?

Student 1: She could have gone home

Student 2: She might have gone ~~home~~ other class

Student 3: She may have gone to bathroom

These refer to * past possibility

* guessing

* don't have all the information.

Note use have with she, he, it
don't use ~~has~~

Could have - I can also use it to talk about an option in the Past that was not taken.

option ①
[salon
to
cut
hair]

option ②
[cut it
at home]

→ e.g. I could have gone to salon but I decided
to cut it, myself
by

T. Samia AL Saeed