

u:5 Since when?

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Present perfect

she he it	]	has (n't) + v3		They we You I	]	have (n't) + v3
= She has studied Math.				I have studied Math.		

Has she studied Math?

Yes, she has.

No, she has n't.

Since
when the action
began.
she has studied Math
Since she was six

For
the period of
time
she has studied Math
for ten years.

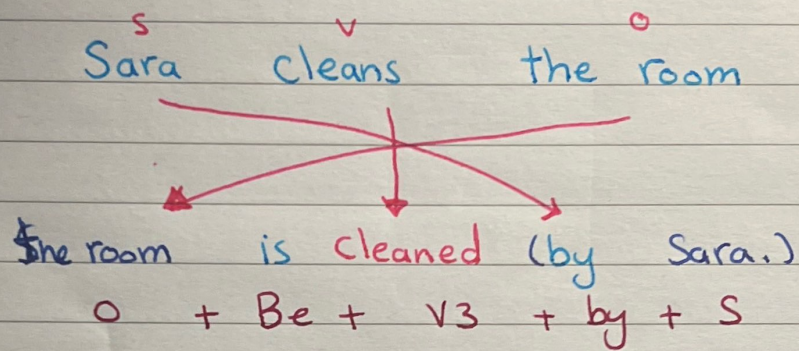
How long + has + S + v3 + ?
 have

How long has she studied Math?

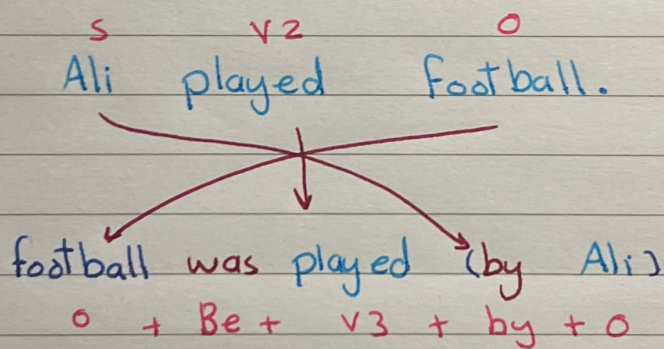
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The passive

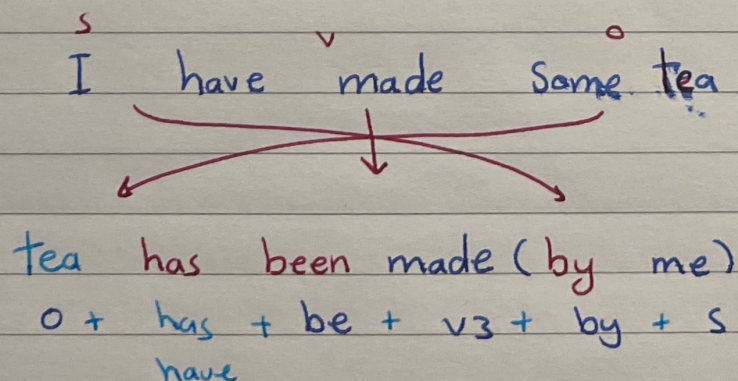
- simple present..



- simple past..



- present perfect..



- ET Asma..