

## Grammar

### Past Simple Tense

■ يتكون الماضي البسيط من التصريف الثاني:

	المعنى	المضارع	الماضي ↓ تصريف ثاني
		تصريف اول	تصريف ثاني
أفعال منتظمة	يصلي	pray	<b>prayed</b>
	تطبخ	cook	<b>cooked</b>
	يرقص	dance	<b>danced</b>
أفعال غير منتظمة	يأكل	eat	<b>ate</b>
	يشرب	drink	<b>drank</b>
	يرى	see	<b>saw</b>

= **الاثبات:**

- She danced nicely yesterday.
- We met Sara last week.

= **النفي:**

■ لنفي جملة بالماضي البسيط نضع **didn't** قبل الفعل ثم نضع الفعل في المصدر:

- She didn't dance nicely yesterday.
- We didn't meet Sara last week.

= **السؤال:**

- I walked **yesterday**.
- **When** did you walk?
- Yes, Arab Muslims **ruled** Spain.
- **Did** Arab Muslims rule Spain?

■ يعبر الماضي البسيط عن حدث تم في وقت محدد في الماضي و يأتي مع :

yesterday	أمس	Last.....	.... الماضي
In the past	في الماضي	ago	منذ

### Correct the verbs in brackets:

1. I ..... (eat) dinner at 7 o'clock *yesterday*.
2. My neighbour ..... (buy) a new car *last week*.
3. My family and I ..... (watch) a nice movie *last night*.
4. What time ..... (do) you get up this morning?
5. When I *was* young, I ..... (not drink) coffee.
6. The Wright brothers ..... (fly) the first airplane *in 1903*.
7. Ayoub Hussein..... (build) models of old houses *in the past*.

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### Question Formation

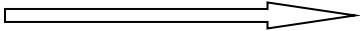
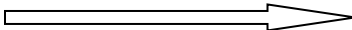
Question word	Meaning	Example
who	person	<b>Who's</b> that man? » That's Peter.
where	place	<b>Where</b> do you live? » In London.
why	reason	<b>Why</b> are you here? » Because I need you.
when	time	<b>When</b> do you study? » At night.
what	object, idea, action	<b>What</b> do you eat for breakfast? » Cereals.
what time	time	<b>What time</b> do you finish work? » At 6.
how	manner	<b>How</b> are you ? » I'm fine.
how often	frequency	<b>How often</b> do you go to the gym? » Every day.
how old	age	<b>How old</b> is your sister? » She's 27.

**Fill in the spaces with the suitable question words:**

- 1.....called you? - Omar called me.  
a) Why                      b) Where                      c) When                      d) Who
- 2.....did you come back home? - I came back home last night.  
a) Why                      b) Where                      c) When                      d) Who
- 3.....do you have in your pocket? - I have a key and a pen.  
a) Whose                      b) What                      c) Why                      d) How
- 4.....were you absent yesterday? - I was absent yesterday because I was ill.  
a) Whose                      b) What                      c) Why                      d) How
- 5.....do you live? - I live in Abdullah Al-Mubarak Area.  
a) Why                      b) Where                      c) When                      d) Who
- 6.....do you go to school every day? - I go to school by car.  
a) Whose                      b) What                      c) Why                      d) How

**Asking about the past:**

**(a question word + did+ subject + infinitive V<sup>0</sup>+?)**

- \* Rami won the race last month.                       When did Rami win the race?
- \* Lina bought a new camera yesterday.                       What did Lina buy yesterday?

**Do as shown in the brackets:**

1. My mother went shopping last weekend. (Ask a question)  
.....
2. She forgot her books at home. (Ask a question)  
.....
3. The man broke his leg yesterday. (Ask a question)  
.....
4. The cat hid under the table. (Ask a question)  
.....
5. Saleh saw a lion in the zoo. (Ask a question)  
.....
6. Yes, I watched the football match. (Ask a question)  
.....