(subjunctive) we use it to stress the importance or urgency of an action (use the base verb (V inf)



ask /demand / insist / recommend request / require / suggest /urge

S + V + that + s + V base form ...

The doctor insisted that he eat healthy food.

The doctor insisted that he <u>not</u> eat fast food.

It is essential / It is imperative It is important / It is necessary

Expression + that + s + V base form ...

it is essential that <u>he eat healthy food.</u>
it is essential that he <u>not</u> eat fast food.

(I'd like you to / I want you to + V inf) express a desire that someone do something

I'd like you to read this story. (I'd) I would

I'd like you to not read this novel.

I want you to finish the report today.



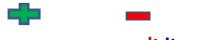
1	I would like you tomy friend Maha next week.						
Α	meet	В	meets	С	met	D	meeting
2	I want youread this book.						
Α	for	В	to	С	at	D	that
3	It is imperativethe doctor wash his hands before entering the operating room						
Α	for	В	to	С	at	D	that
4	It is essential that y	ou	quit your		efore you find a new	one.	
Α	not	В	doesn't	С	didn't	D	don't
5	I want you to		the report tomorr	ow.			
Α	finishes	В	finish	С	finishing	D	finished
6	The teacher urged that wehard for the exam.						
Α	study	В	studies	С	studied	D	studying
7	I would like you to	not	too fast.				
Α	drives	В	drive	C	driving	D	drove
8	It is important that we notlate for the meeting.						
Α	is	В	were	С	be	D	are
9	I asked her to		here on time.				
Α	be	В	is	С	was	D	were
10	We recommend		put your educa	tiona	Il background on it.		
Α	you mu	В	that you	С	are you	D	you that not
11	I wantcall me if you have any problem.						
Α	to you	В	it you	С	you to	D	that you
12	Ilike yo	u to l	nelp with this projec	t.			
Α	will	В	would	С	could	D	should
13	The boss demande	d tha	t he late a	gain.			
Α	is not	В	be not	C	not be	D	not is

(Tag questions) we use it to check information if it's correct or not and start a conversation

Auxiliary verbs (helping verbs)

am / is /are have /has can /could will /would was /were had must /should

If the statement is <u>positive</u>, the question tag is <u>negative</u>
If the statement is <u>negative</u>, the question tag is <u>positive</u>





It wasn't good, was it? No, it wasn't.

It was good, wasn't it ? Yes, it was

You are from Riyadh, aren't you? Yes, I am.

She didn't study hard, did she? No, she didn't.



He finished it, didn't he ? Yes, he did

	Prese	nt simp	Past simple		
do	I /you / they /we	does	She / he /it	did	I / you / they /we/ she/ he/ it

1	The book wasn't very good,?						
Α	was it	В	was the book	С	were it	D	wasn't it
2	It's too hot today,?						
Α	is it		isn't it	С	wasn't it	D	isn't she
3	You are the new teacher,?						
Α	were you	В	are you not	С	are you	D	aren't you
4	You didn't break he	r vas	e,?				
Α	did you	В	does you	С	didn't you	D	wasn't you
5	Alex is working in	a bar	ık now,	?	?		
Α	is he	В	isn't he	С	is Alex	D	aren't he
6	Mary made this cake,?						
Α	did she	В	doesn't she	С	didn't she	D	don't she
7	You miss your father,?						
Α	don't you	В	do you	С	did you	D	didn't you
8	She works out ever	ry day	/,?	•			
Α	does she	В	doesn't she	С	don't she	D	didn't she
9	you hadn't cook di	nner,	?				
Α	haven't you	В	hasn't you	С	had you	D	hadn't you
10	Eat your food,		? (st	art w	ith a verb as a dema	nd)	
Α	doesn't you	В	will you	С	won't you	D	did you
11	Give me that pen,		? (st	art w	ith a verb as a reque	est)	
Α	doesn't you	В	will you	С	won't you	D	did you
12	<u>Let's</u> play a game,		? (st		ith a suggestion)		
Α	will we	В	shall we	С	won't we	D	don't we
13	<u>l am</u> late,						
Α	I am not	В	aren't I	С	am I	D	aren't me
14	lam not late,	?					
Α	I am not	В	aren't I	С	am I	D	Aren't me

1-polite ways to ask for information with Can, Could, Would, Would you mind

When you ask Family and friends (people you know)

Where is the mall?



Can / Could / Would

Would you mind + Ving

When you ask people you don't know

Can you tell me where the mall is?



Can you tell me where the bank is?

Would you mind telling me where the bank is?

2-polite ways to make requests with Can, Could and Would + inf

Can you open the window, please?

I

Can / Could + you

Would + you ₹



Certainly.
Of course.
Sure.

3-express (obligation / necessity / lack of necessity) + V-inf

obligation	necessity	Lack of necessity	
mast (personal dation)		I, you. we, they don't have to	
have to (obligations to help others) (p mustn't (not allowed to do it)	she, he , it has to past→ had to) (future→ will have to) need to past→ needed to) (future→ will need to)	she, he, it doesn't have to didn't have to / need to don't / doesn't need to	

1	Youpray 5 time a day.						
Α	must	В	mustn't	С	will need	D	had to
2	Would you mindme with my resume?						
Α	help	В	helps	С	helping	D	helped
3	Can Ito the manager?						
Α	speak	В	speaks	С	speaking	D	spoke
4	I write a report, so I didn't hang out with my friends <u>yesterday.</u>						
Α	will need to	В	had to	С	have to	D	mustn't
5	Hego to work <u>yesterday</u> , it was Friday.						
Α	didn't need to	В	don't need to	С	doesn't need to	D	aren't need to
6	Tomorrow weget up early to catch the school bus.						
Α	had to	В	have to	С	will has to	D	will have to
7	It's not allowed to	smok	e in the waiting roor	m, yo	u smo	ke he	ere.
Α	have to	В	mustn't	С	need to	D	has to
8	Adel	k	e patient with the cu	uston	ners all the time.		
Α	has to	В	have to	С	had to	D	needed to
9	The people in line willwait for their turn.						
Α	has to	В	have to	С	had to	D	needed to
10	Mum cod	ok to	night because we ar	e goi	ng out for dinner.		
Α	has to	В	have to	С	had to	D	needn't to

Vocabulary

1	To be ais a job requires a person have kindness and consideration.							
A	race car driver	В	zoologist	С	nurse	D	lawyer	
2	I spend a lot of time cutting and sewing, but I don't work with fabric, I am							
A	surgeon	В	zoologist	С	race car driver	D	air traffic controller	
3	is someone who helps people in need, poor or disabled.							
A	Social worker	В	Vet	С	zoologist	D	Screen writer	
4	An arborist is a do	ctor f	or					
A	children	В	animals	С	trees	D	old people	
5	A pediatrician is a doctor for							
A	children	В	animals	С	trees	D	old people	
6	Circle the odd word.							
A	Doctor	В	No Parking	С	Cashier	D	telemarketer	
7	Circle the odd wor	d.						
A	No Entry	В	Speed Limit	С	No Parking	D	engineer	
8	I'm in a	the	test is tomorrow an	d I ca	n't understand it.			
A	jump ship	В	cover	С	bind	D	captive	
9	A: I wanna tell you	some	ething but I need you	u to .	B: you	can t	rust me, it's a secret.	
A	keep it to yourself	В	tell every one	С	spared it	D	tell your family	
10	Ali: I won 5000 in t	he co	mpetition.		Bader:			
A	certainly	В	no kidding	С	yes	D	sure	
11	Ali: Did you Know		mad		er: He did! Where is		oing to work now?	
A	jumped ship	В	in a bind	С	will not do it	D	No kidding	
12	Ali: I am going to		now.	Ва	der: OK. See you la	ter.		
A	no kidding	В	in a bind	С	take off	D	help you out	
A	no kidding		iii a biiiu		take on		neip you out	

Classify the items into the correct category:

(trend - fabric - sketches - style - natural - artificial - food - taste - trim file nail - feet - captive)

doll fashion designer	flavorist	elephant pedicurist		

Match the words with their opposites

1	identical	(2)	free
2	captive	(1)	different
3	methodical	(4)	usual
4	unusual	(3)	disorganized















zoologist **Pediatrician**

firefighter

arborist