



Gerund as Subject

Gerund Phrase

To make it negative

Cleaning takes long timeCleaning the house takes long timeNot cleaning the house is a bad idea

The gerund subject takes a singular verb

Superlative + Present Perfect (ever)

-We use this rule to talk about your life experiences.

-Use (ever) to emphasize your whole life experience (good or bad) to make the sentence stronger

superlative

the + adj+ est
the coldest
the funniestthe most /least+ adj
the most expensive
the least dangerousirregular adj
the best
the worstAli is the fastest boy I have ever seenChemistry is the hardest test I have ever doneThe fastest boy I have ever seen is AliThe hardest test I have ever done is ChemistryWho is the fastest boy you have ever seen ?What is the hardest test you have ever done ?

1	cigarettes is very bad for you			
A	playing	B	smoking	C eating D watching
2	TV is bad for my eyes. That what my mom says			
A	playing	B	smoking	C eating D watching
3	 a parking space is difficult in the morning			
A	find	B	finds	C finding D found
4	Playing tennis a game needs two people			
A	is	B	am	C are D were
5	 exercising is a way to gain weight.			
A	Don't	B	Not	C No D Didn't
6	My father is the man I ever known			
A	strong - have	B	strongest - has	C stronger - has D strongest - have
7	is the best player you have ever seen ?			
A	What	B	When	C Who D Why
8	This is the tastiest cake she ever			
A	have - make	B	has - made	C has - makes D have- made
9	This is the test I have ever taken.			
A	hard	B	harder	C hardest D harder than
10	<u>Surfing</u> is difficult but fun → <u>surfing</u> is a			
A	gerund	B	gerund phrase	C superlative D present perfect

MG 2.2 Unit (4) The Sporting Life Revision

Present perfect
S + has / have + V3

She }
He } has
it }
I }
you }
They } have
we }

studied
eaten

Present perfect progressive
S + has / have + been + Ving

She }
He } has been
it }
I }
you }
They } have been
we }

studying
working

Study → studying
play → playing
live → living
sing → singing
Lie → lying
agree → agreeing
stop → stopping
plan → planning

She has written 5 stories
She hasn't written the H.W
Has she written the stories?
Who has written 5 stories?
How many stories has she written?

She has been playing for 2 hours
She hasn't been studying
Has she been playing?
Who has been playing for 2 hours?
How long has she been playing?

They have played cards every day
They haven't played tennis every day
Have they played cards every day?
What have they played every day?

We have been studying E since Sunday
we haven't been eating since 6 o'clock
Have we been studying E?
What have we been studying?

Time expression / key words

1-Show how many things / times something has been done

She has read 3 stories

I have written the story 5 times

2- event that began in the past and continue into the present

حدث بدا في الماضي واستمر حتى الوقت الحاضر وما زالت اثره موجوده

I have written 5 letters so far

She has just finished her H.W

I have washed my car (it looks lovely now)

I have never seen you before

3- talk about an indefinite time in the past .

نتحدث عن وقت غير محدد في الماضي

I have done my homework .

Time expression / key words

-To say how long something has been happening

She has been reading for 4 hours

How long have you been studying?

I have been studying for 2 hours

I have been studying since 6:00 a.m.

I have been studying all day for my exam

(all day / all week / all month / all year / all my life)

لمدد for →

a period of time

2 years, a week,
six months,
an hour,
5 minutes

منذ since →

a point in time

Sunday, yesterday,
2 o'clock,
last May, last week
1438

1	We have been learning E1437				
A	for	B	since	C	to
2	Ali <u>has</u>the car 3 times				
A	fix		fixes		fixed
3	She <u>has been</u> since 3 p.m.				
A	sleep		slept		sleeping
4	 <u>has</u> been reading a book <u>two hours</u> .				
A	She/ since		She /for		We / for
5	How have you been studying English?				for 2 hours
A	many		old		long
6	How <u>books</u> have you written?				2 books
A	many		old		long

One syllable (Short adj)	adjective	Comparative (2) adj + er + than	Superlative (more than 2) the + adj + est
	slow	Slower er than	the slow est
	big	bigger er than	the big gest
	safe	Safer er than	the saf est
	easy	easier er than	the easi est
	heavy	heavier er than	the heav iest
two-three syllables (Long adj)	beautiful	more / less beautiful than	the most / the least beautiful
	expensive	more / less expensive than	the most / the least expensive
irregular adj	good	better than	the best
	bad	worse than	the worst
two items the same		two items not the same	
as tall as		not as tall as	

Adverb of manner



This turtle **is** slow → **slow** is an adjective (define nouns)

This turtle **is walking** slowly → **slowly** is an adverb (define verb)

adjective (define nouns)		adverb (define verbs → describe how something happens)	
easy	the exam was easy	easily	I passed the exam easily
good	Mona is a good swimmer	Well	She swims well
fast سريع	Ali is a fast driver	fast بسرعة	Ali drives fast
hard	She is a hard worker	hard	She worked hard all night long
Late متأخر	I am late for my appointment	Late متأخرا	He comes to the doctor late
beautiful	Huda is a beautiful girl	beautifully	Huda sings beautifully
quiet	Mona is a quiet person	quietly	Mona talks quietly
aggressive	Bader is an aggressive driver	aggressively	Bader drives aggressively
terrible	Her handwriting is terrible	terribly	She writes terribly
bad سيء	Mike is a bad person	badly بشكل سيء	he treats people badly

Amal cooks **more well than** her sister. (adverb)

He **drives** **more carefully than** his brother. (adverb)

1	Our new house isthan the old one.						
A	big	B	biger	C	bigger	D	the biggest
2	Tea isthan coffee						
A	good	B	better	C	best	D	bad
3	Ali asas Ahmad						
A	strong	B	stronger	C	strongest	D	stronger than
4	Layla is student in our class						
A	young	B	younger	C	younger than	D	the youngest
5	He is a man, he speaks very						
A	good / well	B	good / good	C	well / good	D	well / well
6	Afaf is agirl she is a frank and honest						
A	clearly	B	clear	C	clear than	D	clears
7	I can do the exercise, It's an easy exercise						
A	easy	B	easier	C	easiest	D	easily
8	The youngest player was than all the others.						
A	fast	B	faster	C	fastest	D	the fastest

1	The ancient Olympic Games began inin 776 B.C.E.						
A	Norway	B	Greece	C	Scandinavia	D	India
2	fell down and died soon after completing his run .						
A	Sonder	B	Roald	C	Pheidippides	D	Fridtjof
3	The marathon commemorates an ancient Greek						
A	King	B	Soldier	C	historian	D	Shepherd
4	Thousands of <u>runners</u> participate in the every year to win the gold medal						
A	marathon	B	revived	C	originated	D	dropping sport
5	Circle the odd word						
A	weekends	B	holidays	C	Job meeting	D	After work
6	Circle the odd word						
A	Figure skating	B	Ski jumping	C	Ice hockey	D	Baseball
7	A: let's go to the top of the mountain B: I'm not sure I'm this.						
A	mess up	B	you bet!	C	up for	D	guts
8	is skiing downhill on skis with fixed heel binding						
A	Alpine skiing	B	Freestyle skiing	C	Ski-jumping	D	Speed skating
9	A: Why you're so excited B: I'mabout my vacation						
A	mess up	B	guts	C	you bet!	D	psyched
10	A: a lot of women have the skills to cook B: Yes, they have it.....						
A	down below	B	down pat	C	downplay	D	down arrow
11	A: I'm nervous I need you to encourage me B:						
A	You'll do great	B	So, leave now	C	You can't do it	D	Just give up
12	A: you're not gonna This is a piece of cake. You won't make a mistake						
A	make it	B	pass	C	mess up	D	succeed

Classify the items into the correct category:

(**Lugo – Biathlon – Ski jumping- Swimming – goggles - puck- stick- ball- helmet**)

Name of sports	Sport equipment's

Match the words with their meaning

1	merit	(2)	a particular type of land
2	terrain	(1)	an advantage or positive feature
3	astounding	(4)	the people who go and watch a sport
4	spectators	(3)	astonishing, amazing



torch



medals



mess up



psyched



spectators



tug of war



Ski-jumping



Biathlon