

## Mega Goal Book 4

### Unit 5: Amazing Animals

#### vocabulary

Complete each sentence with a word from the box.

1. Groundhog Day is a fun holiday on which a groundhog predicts the ..... of winter.

|            |                   |             |
|------------|-------------------|-------------|
| a- adapted | <b>b-Duration</b> | c-residence |
|------------|-------------------|-------------|

2. Some of the rescued animals ..... well into the zoo environment, but many did not.

|                  |            |             |
|------------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>a-adapted</b> | b-duration | c-residence |
|------------------|------------|-------------|

3. Many pet owners develop a ..... with their pets.

|              |               |            |
|--------------|---------------|------------|
| a-aggressive | <b>b-Bond</b> | c-abstract |
|--------------|---------------|------------|

4. The elephant's new ..... will be the San Diego Zoo.

|           |            |                    |
|-----------|------------|--------------------|
| a-adapted | b-duration | <b>c-residence</b> |
|-----------|------------|--------------------|

5. Lions are known to be ..... animals. They shouldn't be approached in the wild.

|                     |        |            |
|---------------------|--------|------------|
| <b>a-aggressive</b> | b-Bond | c-abstract |
|---------------------|--------|------------|

6. Many ..... ideas can be difficult to understand because they do not involve real objects.

|              |        |                   |
|--------------|--------|-------------------|
| a-aggressive | b-Bond | <b>c-abstract</b> |
|--------------|--------|-------------------|

### Grammar

Read the active sentence. Choose the correct passive sentence.

1. They will release the dolphin back into the wild once it is healthy.

- A. The dolphin would release back into the wild once it is healthy.
- B. The dolphin will be released back into the wild once it is healthy.**
- C. The dolphin has to be released back into the wild once it is healthy.
- D. The dolphin may be released back into the wild once it is healthy.

2. You must give your turtle more food each day.

- A. Your turtle must be given more food each day.**
- B. Your turtle may be given more food each day.
- C. Your turtle will be given more food each day.
- D. Your turtle can be given more food each day.

Choose the correct answer:"-

3. Prince Sultan bin Salman was born in Riyadh. Majed Ahmed Abdullah was not born in Riyadh. Majed Ahmed Abdullah moved to Riyadh when he was a child.

- A. Neither Prince Sultan bin Salman and Majed Ahmed Abdullah were born in Riyadh.
- B. Both Prince Sultan bin Salman and Majed Ahmed Abdullah were born in Riyadh.
- C. Both Prince Sultan bin Salman and Majed Ahmed Abdullah grew up in Riyadh.**

4. My nephew likes all kinds of animals. He especially likes birds but he can't decide on his favorite.

A. My nephew likes both animals.

B. My nephew's favorite bird is either a parrot or an eagle.

C. My nephew's favorite animal is a parrot.

### **Reading**

Read the text and answer the questions. Write T or F at the end of each question/statement.

#### **All about Dolphins**

Dolphins are marine mammals that are claimed to have evolved from land mammals some 50 or 60 million years ago! Studies indicate that they are closely related to hippos, camels, and cows! There has been an unending debate on the exact origin of dolphins and whales that is likely to continue for years to come.

There are 32 types of dolphins that live in salt water. Dolphins eat about 20 to 25 kilos of fish per day. Their eating habits vary depending on the area and the time of year. If there is an abundance of fish, they will happily consume as much as they need. Interestingly, dolphins regulate their food intake according to the fat content of the fish available, and their hunger! In this sense, they can probably control their food intake more efficiently than humans! Did you also know that their brains weigh more than ours?

Dolphins can:

- recognize themselves in a mirror
- scan objects in the water using sonar
- sleep with one eye closed
- whistle and recognize each other by their whistles

- go to a depth of about 260 meters

There is mutual interest between dolphins and people. They are as interested in observing us as we are in them. Dolphins love having fun, communicating, and playing. They are also keen on helping and supporting their own kind and other species that are in danger. The bottlenose dolphin is the most studied and familiar to people, with a life expectancy of about 40 to 50 years. Bottlenose dolphins show an extraordinary connection with humans and have rescued injured divers repeatedly. These wonderful creatures deserve our admiration and respect and need to be protected.

1. It is claimed that dolphins have evolved from land mammals some 50 or 60 million years ago. **True** .

2. Scientists have finally agreed on the origin of dolphins and whales. **False**

3. Dolphins do not vary their eating habits. **False**

4. Dolphins control their food intake according to the fat content of the fish they eat and how hungry they are. **True**

5. Dolphins use sonar to scan objects on land and whistle **False**

6. All dolphins show an extraordinary connection with humans. **False**

7. Dolphins are known to support and rescue people and other species that are in danger. **True**

**GOOD LUCK**

