

## Mega Goal Book 5

### Exam: Units from 4 to 6

#### Vocabulary

Match each word in Column 1 with a definition in Column 2.

<b><i>Column 1</i></b>	<b><i>Column 2</i></b>
<b>1. admire ____</b>	<b>A. without planning</b>
<b>2. confront ____</b>	<b>B. concerned with facts only</b>
<b>3. triumph ____</b>	<b>C. to see an event happen</b>
<b>4. vow ____</b>	<b>D. fear of something bad happening</b>
<b>5. witness ____</b>	<b>E. boring</b>
<b>6. anxiety ____</b>	<b>F. with stylish, expensive tastes</b>
<b>7. literal ____</b>	<b>G. to respect</b>
<b>8. sophisticated ____</b>	<b>H. to promise</b>
<b>9. spontaneous ____</b>	<b>I. to meet something difficult or dangerous</b>
<b>10. tedious ____</b>	<b>J. to win</b>

[Answers:

1. admire: **to respect G**
2. confront: **to meet something difficult or dangerous I**
3. triumph: **to win J**
4. vow: **to promise H**
5. witness: **to see an event happen C**
6. anxiety: **fear of something bad happening D**
7. literal: **concerned with facts only B**
8. sophisticated: **with stylish, expensive tastes F**
9. spontaneous: **without planning A**
10. tedious: **boring E**

### Grammar

Complete each sentence with the correct paired conjunction:

***both...and; not only...but also; either...or; or neither...nor.*** Use a capital letter where necessary.

11. \_\_\_\_\_ Chicago \_\_\_\_\_ Boston are cities in the U.S. [Answer: Both, and

12. \_\_\_\_\_ Alice \_\_\_\_\_ Jenny wants to see that film. They don't like detective films. [Answer: Neither, nor

13. Let's \_\_\_\_\_ walk \_\_\_\_\_ ride our bikes to work. I don't want to drive. [Answer: either, or

**Complete each sentence with a word or phrase from the box.**

even if	in case	now that	so that	unless
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**14. Let's finish our homework now \_\_\_\_\_ we can go shopping later. [Answer: so that]**

**15. \_\_\_\_\_ we have finished our exams, we can relax.**

**[Answer: Now that]**

**16. You should bring a coat \_\_\_\_\_ it gets cold.**

**[Answer: in case]**

**17. \_\_\_\_\_ it stops raining, today still won't be a good day to go to the beach. [Answer: Even if]**

**18. John will not pass his exams \_\_\_\_\_ he studies very hard.[Answer: unless]**

**Use the words to write a sentence with but or and + an auxiliary verb.**

**19. France is in Europe / Japan**

**[Answer: France is in Europe, but Japan isn't.]**

**20. Apples are a type of fruit / bananas**

**[Answer: Apples are a type of fruit, and bananas are too.]**

**Choose the meaning of the underlined word, phrase or sentence, in each conversation.**

**21. Jane: I'm done shopping. Let's go home.**

**Kim: Good idea. I don't want to blow any more money.**

**A. make**

**B. waste**

**C. lose**

**D. find**

**[Answer: B]**

**22. Henry: That film was awful.**

**Doug: You can say that again.**

**A. Could you repeat that?**

**B. I don't understand.**

**C. I disagree.**

**D. I agree. [Answer: D]**

**23. Ahmed: We're not supposed to be here.**

**Hank: Let's beat it before someone sees us.**

**A. leave quickly**

**B. hide**

**C. call someone**

**D. be very quiet [Answer: A]**

**24. Bob: Do you want to get something to eat at the new dinner?**

**Jim: I can't. I'm broke.**

**A. I don't feel well.**

**B. I'm not hungry.**

**C. I have no money.**

**D. I'm too busy. [Answer: C]**

**25. Jess: These handbags are cute! Let's buy one!**

**Renee: Ugh. Those are a dime a dozen. Let's look in another store.**

**A. very expensive**

**B. very ugly**

**C. very unique**

**D. very common [Answer: D]**

## **Are Books on the Way Out?**

**Books have been around for centuries. Ever since the invention of the printing press, they have been widely accessible to readers. People who love books like the way they look and smell, the noise they make, and are happy to spend hours in a bookstore browsing. However, books require paper and paper is made from felled and pulped trees. And as greater parts of the rainforest disappear, paper becomes more expensive and more exclusive. Recycled paper is now being used in notebooks, diaries, packaging, boxes and other objects, but not so much in books. Another paradox is that a lot of items made of or with recycled paper are more expensive than new stationary! Is it because recycling is trendy? Are recycled goods considered more stylish? The main reason, however, for change in this sector is once again technological advancement and electronic text. Books are bulky and take up space. Obtaining electronic versions of books and storing them on your hard disc is both effective and efficient. Tablets and smart phones are light. They weigh the same regardless of the number of books you might have stored in them. All you need to do is click on a file and there is your book, click again and get the page you need and so on. You must admit, it is very tempting. You can have a complete library that weighs nothing and requires no bookcases. Even adults who are not natives of technology seem to have made the transition and proudly go around with their laptops that contain the equivalent of extensive libraries. Is this a sign that the natives, in other words young people, will soon regard books as relics of a different time?**

**And yet, nobody seems quite ready to give up completely on hard copies or pen and paper. It might be a matter of habit or instinct. Books do not require electricity to be read. Pen and paper are more affordable than electronic gadgets and more widely available. They are also portable, if heavier and bulkier and sometimes easier to use, especially if there is very little space, as for example, legroom between seats on a plane!**

**26. People who like books take their time leafing through them in bookstores.**

**[Answer: True]**

**Learning Objective: Reading Comprehension: supporting detail]**

**27. Most books are printed on recycled paper.**

**[Answer: False]**

**Learning Objective: Reading Comprehension: supporting detail]**

**28. Surprisingly, recycled paper products often cost more.**

**[Answer: True]**

**Learning Objective: Reading Comprehension: supporting detail]**

**29. Electronic books can be stored and used more efficiently.**

**[Answer: True]**

**Learning Objective: Reading Comprehension: inference]**

**30. Laptops and tablets do not require a source of energy.**

**[Answer: False]**

**Learning Objective: Reading Comprehension: supporting detail]**

**31. Books as well as pen and paper have become obsolete. They are no longer necessary. [Answer: False**

**Learning Objective: Reading Comprehension: inference]**

**Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each question.**

**37. Maryam is a \_\_\_\_\_. She reads all day and night.**

**A. a writer**

**B. a novel**

**C. a bookworm**

**D. a book**

**[Answer: C**

**Learning Objective: FMF]**

**38. \_\_\_\_\_ you stop buying the latest gadgets, you will not be able to save enough money for a vacation.**

**A. If**

**B. If only**

**C. Unless**

**D. Until [Answer: C**

## **Mega Goal Book 5**

### **Unit 6: The Gender Divide**

#### **Vocabulary**

**Match each word in Column 1 with a definition in Column 2.**

<b><i>Column 1</i></b>	<b><i>Column 2</i></b>
<b>1. capacity ____</b>	<b>A. emotionally close</b>
<b>2. convey ____</b>	<b>B. a widely-held opinion</b>
<b>3. intimate ____</b>	<b>C. anxious to move or do something</b>
<b>4. repetitive ____</b>	<b>D. character or personality</b>
<b>5. restless ____</b>	<b>E. the ability to contain or hold</b>
<b>6. stereotype ____</b>	<b>F. something that repeats over and over again</b>
<b>7. temperament ____</b>	<b>G. to show or tell</b>

**[Answers: 1. capacity: the ability to contain or hold E**

**2. convey: to show or tell G**

**3. intimate: emotionally close A**

**4. repetitive: something that repeats over and over again F**

**5. restless: anxious to move or do something C**

**6. stereotype: a widely-held opinion B**

**7. temperament: character or personality D**



**Fill in each blank with the infinitive or gerund of the verb in parentheses.**

8. Asma stopped \_\_\_\_\_ Nura when she didn't call her back. (call) **[Answer: calling]**

9. Did you remember \_\_\_\_\_ your clothes at the dry cleaner's? (pick up) **[Answer: to pick up]**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

10. I regret \_\_\_\_\_ on the test. I know it was wrong. (cheat) **[Answer: cheating]**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

11. We're lost. Let's stop \_\_\_\_\_ for directions. (ask) **[Answer: to ask]**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

12. Sometimes he forgets \_\_\_\_\_ the doors when he leaves the building. Then I have to lock them. (lock) **[Answer: to lock]**

**Choose the best answer to fill in each blank:-**

13. Sara doesn't like to shop, but Jane \_\_\_\_.

A. is

**B. does**

C. either

D. too **[Answer: B]**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

**14. Michael likes football, and Peter does \_\_\_\_.**

- A. is**
- B. does**
- C. either**

**D. too**                      **[Answer: D]**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

**15. He doesn't like to cook, and I don't \_\_\_\_.**

- A. is**
- B. does**
- C. either**

**D. too**                      **[Answer: C]**

### **Reading**

**Read the text and answer the questions. Write T or F at the end of each question/ statement.**

**For many animals in the wild, it is immediately clear whether the animal is male or female. Dimorphism is the term to describe all the differences between males and females of the same species. The physical differences are the easiest to see. These differences may be in size, color, or body structure. For example, the following are a few species with obvious differences. The fearsome male lion has a thick mane of hair around his head. The female lion does not. The male African elephant has large, threatening tusks of ivory. The female does not. Masculine deer and elk have large antlers, while feminine deer and elk do not. Also, in many species, the male is larger than the female, although there are a few exceptions.**

**There are many reasons for dimorphism (different appearance) in animals. For example, among birds, males are often more brightly colored and flashy. On the other hand, female birds are often smaller**

**and plainer. This offers protection to the females when they are guarding their nests. They are not noticeable to predators.**

**Some differences allow different genders to get along with each other and live together harmoniously. For example, the male hummingbird and the female hummingbird have beaks of different lengths. This ensures that they do not have to compete with each other for food. They can only drink from different kinds of flowers. The same is true for some species of larger birds, like eagles. The female eagle has a larger beak, so she can eat larger prey, such as rabbits, or large fish. The male, with his smaller beak, can only eat smaller prey.**

**So in the animal world, at least, differences serve a very important purpose. They help species to survive and thrive.**

**16. Gender differences among animals helps species survive.**

**[Answer: True]**

**17. Dimorphism allows the male and female hummingbird to get along better.**

**[Answer: True]**

**18. Dimorphism refers only to physical differences between genders.**

**[Answer: False]**

**Learning Objective: Reading Comprehension: vocabulary]**

**19. Male elephants do not have tusks, but female elephants do.**

**[Answer: False]**

**Learning Objective: Reading Comprehension: grammar]**

**20. Male deer have antlers, and male elk do too.**

**[Answer: True]**

**Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each question.**

**21. Nura is very tired today. Her new baby \_\_\_\_\_ all night.**

**A. has cried**

**B. has been crying**

**C. cried**

**D. was crying**

**[Answer: B**

**22. Samir desperately wants to pass his driving test but he \_\_\_\_\_ three times this year already.**

**A. has failed it**

**B. failed**

**C. will fail**

**D. fail**

**[Answer: A**

**good luck**

## Mega Goal Book 5

### Unit 5: Do You Really Need It?

#### Vocabulary

Complete each sentence with a word from the box.

Brand	exclusive	formula	sophisticated
consumer	logo	revolutionary	intended

1. A secret \_\_\_\_\_ is used for the new shampoo that is being advertised everywhere. **[Answer: formula]**

2. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a person who buys things.

**[Answer: consumer]**

3. That restaurant has a very well-known \_\_\_\_\_. People all over the world recognize the picture and associate it with the restaurant. **[Answer: logo]**

4. TV commercials are \_\_\_\_\_ for a wide range of consumers. Highly specialized goods are advertised in special publications or exclusive campaigns.

**[Answer: intended]**

Learning Objective: Vocabulary]

5. Our company has \_\_\_\_\_ rights to this product. No other company can sell it.

**[Answer: exclusive]**

**Learning Objective: Vocabulary]**

**6. Advertisements for expensive cars and designer goods, target wealthy and \_\_\_\_\_ consumers.**

**[Answer: sophisticated**

**Learning Objective: Vocabulary]**

**7. The personal computer was a \_\_\_\_\_ product. It changed the lives of millions of people.**

**[Answer: revolutionary**

**Learning Objective: Vocabulary]**

**8. This is my favorite \_\_\_\_\_ of shampoo. I never use a different kind.**

**[Answer: brand**

**Learning Objective: Vocabulary]**

## **Grammar**

### **Question type: Multiple Choice**

**Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each question/ sentence.**

**9. I bought two bottles of soap \_\_\_\_\_ they were on sale.**

**A. because**

**B. because of**

**C. in order to**

**D. so that**

**[Answer: A**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

**10. All I want to do is sit and watch television \_\_\_\_\_ there is nothing good on. I am too tired to do anything else.**

**A. so that**

**B. since**

**C. if**

**D. even if**

**[Answer: D**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

11. Please take your cell phone \_\_\_\_\_ you need it.

A. even if

**B. in case**

C. unless

D. because of

**[Answer: B**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

12. You can find a coffee shop \_\_\_\_\_ you go.

A. in order to

B. in case of

**C. wherever**

D. where

**[Answer: C**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

13. He drove slowly \_\_\_\_\_ the rain.

**A. because of**

B. because

C. now that

D. everywhere

**[Answer: A**



**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

**14. I brought my computer \_\_\_\_\_ I could use the Internet.**

**A. in order to**

**B. now that**

**C. so that**

**D. because of**

**[Answer: C**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

**15. Let's go home \_\_\_\_\_ we are done with the work.**

**A. unless**

**B. now that**

**C. so that**

**D. in order to**

**[Answer: B**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

### **Reading**

**Read the text and answer the questions. Choose the best answer to each question.**

#### **Advertising in a Global Market**

**These days we live in a global marketplace. Just look inside your refrigerator. You may have bought all of your food from your local grocery store, but in reality, your bananas came from Costa Rica, your chocolate is from Switzerland, your orange juice might be from South Africa, and your meat might be from Argentina. And your**

refrigerator may contain the exact same foods as the refrigerator of someone else on the other side of the world. Also, you are probably wearing the same clothing brands as a person on the other side of the world and maybe watching the same TV program. In a global marketplace, consumers all over the world can buy and use the exact same products.

In order to be successful today, companies need to be transnational. They must operate and sell products in many different countries, and their products must compete with products from all over the world. Advertising companies are faced with the challenge of marketing their products to appeal to consumers in many different countries. In some cases, products that are extremely successful in one part of the world do not sell at all in another part of the world. This is often due to failed advertising campaigns. Advertisers must take the time to research each individual country so that they can find out what will be successful in that country and what kind of advertising the people will respond to.

16. In a global market place, people all over the world \_\_\_\_.

**A. can buy the same products**

**B. can work in different countries**

**C. can eat local fruit**

**D. can grow the same foods.**

**[Answer: A**

**Learning Objective: Reading Comprehension: main idea]**

17. A failed advertising campaign might cause products \_\_\_\_.

**A. to taste bad**

**B. to not be delivered**

**C. to not sell**

**D. to not work**

**[Answer: C**

18. Some \_\_\_\_\_ of clothing are sold in the U.S., Europe, and Asia.

A. consumers

**B. brands**

C. logos

D. formulas [Answer: B]

19. You can buy many of the same products \_\_\_\_\_ you go in the world.

A. since

B. because

C. where

**D. wherever** [Answer: D]

20. \_\_\_\_\_ the global economy, companies have to work harder to compete.

A. Since

B. Unless

**C. Because of**

D. In case [Answer: C]

**Learning Objective: Reading Comprehension: grammar]**

**Listening**

**Question type: True/False**

**Listen to the text and answer the questions. Write T or F at the end of each question/ statement.**

**[AUDIO: Is handwriting obsolete?, CD2, Track 7, the first 5 paragraphs]**

### **Is handwriting obsolete?**

**Handwriting involves forming letters with a writing implement. Proper handwriting, i.e. cursive writing, normally requires formal training that is still in place in some schools. Naturally, at initial literacy levels young learners are trained to manipulate a writing implement and develop their eye-hand coordination so they can form letters. As learners get older, however, they are more reluctant to write. One of the reasons mentioned is the fact that most people word-process, making handwriting unnecessary. Even older adults that used to have a distinct handwriting style often claim to have lost the ability to write smoothly and evenly. So is handwriting obsolete? Should we forget about it? Handwriting has been a very distinct identifying feature. It represents the writer in more ways than one. Graphologists analyze handwriting to determine character traits, gender, personality, and emotional state or to authenticate documents. Allowing it to truly become obsolete would remove an identity marker that has been regarded quite highly in historical and personal terms. Handwritten notes of prominent authors are coveted by collectors, who will often pay exorbitant amounts to possess them. On the other hand, most of us will invariably use a computer when we write. It is fast and efficient, and it makes editing so much easier. You can delete, copy, paste, store versions of your work throughout stages of editing for later reference; you can spell-check and search for words or alternative expressions. Compared to all these advantages, handwriting seems so restricting and restricted that most computer literate people limit it to scribbling notes for someone or filling in forms that are not available in electronic form. Tests, you might argue, require handwriting. Some do and some are computer-**

based; it is true, however, that a substantial number of pen and paper tests require writing by hand within a set time limit. "Rusty" handwriting is likely to affect the final score.

21. Cursive writing requires training that is only available in a few schools.. **[Answer: True]**

22. As learners get older they become less interested in handwriting. **[Answer: True]**

23. Most adults are able to form letters smoothly and evenly. **[Answer: False]**

24. Handwriting is a distinct identifying feature of individuals, still valued by graphologists. **[Answer: True]**

25. Handwritten notes of famous authors and artists are no longer valued by collectors. . **[Answer: False]**

26. The computer seems really restricted and restricting compared to handwriting. **[Answer: False]**

27. Pen and paper tests require good handwriting skills.

**[Answer: True]**

**Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each question.**

28. Adverts sometimes persuade people to buy things they don't really need. If you are easily persuaded, \_\_\_\_\_ switch off your TV when the commercials come on.

A. you shouldn't

**B. you should**

C. don't need to

D. you needn't

**[Answer: B]**

**29. Unless you really need it, you \_\_\_\_\_ it.**

**A. should buy**

**B. will buy**

**C. shouldn't buy**

**D. can't buy**

**[Answer: C**

**Mega Goal Book 5**  
**Unit 4: The World of TV**

**Vocabulary**

**Complete each sentence with a word from the box.**

<b>Abrupt</b>	<b>Ally</b>	<b>capture</b>	<b>animated</b>
<b>documentary</b>	<b>untimely</b>	<b>prestigious</b>	<b>idiosyncratic</b>

**1. The young actor's \_\_\_\_\_ retirement, due to a serious health problem, saddened everyone.**

**[Answer: untimely]**

**Learning Objective: Vocabulary]**

**2. Good photographers are able to \_\_\_\_\_ significant moments on film. [Answer: capture]**

**3. The \_\_\_\_\_ end of the film startled us. We expected the story to continue.**

**[Answer: abrupt]**

4. John Nash is a prominent mathematician who won the \_\_\_\_\_ Nobel Prize after years of struggle to control his mental state.

**[Answer: prestigious]**

**Learning Objective: Vocabulary]**

5. This is a \_\_\_\_\_ about the life of desert lions.

**[Answer: documentary]**

**Learning Objective: Vocabulary]**

6. Many films meant for children and families are \_\_\_\_\_.

**[Answer: animated]**

**Learning Objective: Vocabulary]**

7. Like most creative geniuses, he is an \_\_\_\_\_ director whose behavior can be unpredictable.

**[Answer: idiosyncratic]**

**Learning Objective: Vocabulary]**



**8. The superhero in an adventure story usually relies on an \_\_\_\_\_ for help and support.**

**[Answer: ally]**

**Learning Objective: Vocabulary]**

**Grammar**

**Complete each sentence with the correct paired conjunction.**

**9. Complete the sentence with the correct paired conjunction.  
I want to be not only your teacher, \_\_\_\_\_ your friend.**

**[Answer: but also]**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

**10. My favorite color is \_\_\_\_\_ red or blue. I can't decide.**

**[Answer: either]**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

11. We like this film because it is \_\_\_\_\_ funny and appropriate for the whole family.

**[Answer: both**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

12. \_\_\_\_\_ John's TV nor Bill's TV works. They are coming here to watch the game.

**[Answer: Neither**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

**Complete each sentence with the correct coordinating conjunction.**

13. You can tell me what happened, \_\_\_\_\_ someone else will tell me.

**[Answer: or**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

14. I did write my research paper, \_\_\_\_\_ then I spilled coffee all over it.

**[Answer: but**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

**15. It was getting very late, \_\_\_\_\_ we decided to finish watching the movie the next day.**

**[Answer: so**

**Learning Objective: Grammar]**

**Reading**

**Question type: Multiple Choice**

**Read the text and answer the questions. Choose the best answer to each question.**

**Stunt Doubles**One of the most dangerous jobs in the film industry is the job of a stunt double. A stunt double is a person who replaces an actor while filming dangerous scenes in a film. For example, while filming a James Bond story, the actor who plays James Bond will not actually participate in the car chase, or jump off a hundred-foot cliff into the ocean below. A trained professional, called a stunt double, will do this instead. Stunt doubles take the place of actors when filming scenes that involve such things as gun fights, falls from high places, scenes involving fire, explosions, and car chases and crashes.

**Although being a stunt double may sound exciting, filming a scene can be both long and exhausting. Sometimes the stunt double has to spend hours in an uncomfortable situation, such as standing in cold water or on top of an icy mountain. Dangerous stunts may also have**

to be performed over and over again to get the right camera angles. Good stunt doubles are professionally trained in many different activities. They need to have basic skills in not only stage (or pretend) fighting, rock climbing, skiing, sky diving, but also scuba diving, martial arts, high-performance driving, and horseback riding. In recent years, more and more stunt scenes are being created on the computer, reducing the need for stunt doubles. But for truly realistic images, stunt doubles will always be in demand.

16. A stunt double replaces an actor while filming \_\_\_\_\_ scenes.

A. prestigious

**B. dangerous**

C. crucial

D. exotic

**[Answer: B]**

Learning Objective: Reading Comprehension: vocabulary]

17. Good stunt doubles need to have skills in \_\_\_\_\_.

A. no special areas

B. one specialized area

C. a few different areas

**D. many different areas**

**[Answer: D]**

Learning Objective: Reading Comprehension: supporting detail]

**18. Being a stunt double can be not only difficult, \_\_\_\_.**

**A. nor exhausting**

**B. or exhausting**

**C. and also exhausting**

**D. but also exhausting**

**[Answer: D**

**Learning Objective: Reading Comprehension: grammar]**

**19. Stunt doubles \_\_\_\_.**

**A. will always be needed for some stunts**

**B. have been completely replaced by computer images**

**C. should be able to do computer work as well**

**D. don't usually have to drive cars**

**[Answer: A**

**Learning Objective: Reading Comprehension: inference]**

**20. Many famous actors neither perform dangerous stunts, \_\_\_\_.**

**A. but film in uncomfortable situations**

**B. and film in uncomfortable situations**

**C. nor film in uncomfortable situations**

**D. or film in uncomfortable situations**

**[Answer: C**

**Learning Objective: Reading Comprehension: grammar]**

## **Listening**

**Question type: True/False**

**Listen to the text and answer the questions. Write T or F at the end of each question/ statement.**

**[AUDIO: Main Genres of TV Films, CD2, Track 7, paragraphs 4, 5 and 6]**

### **[Main Genres of TV Films**

**Detective films are developed around stories of criminal actions and include elements of mystery and suspense. Dramas, on the other hand, are serious films, portraying realistic life situations, character development, and interaction. They include a number of subcategories, e.g. melodramas, biographies, or “biopics.” Epics are usually costume dramas, historical dramas, or war dramas in extravagant settings and lavish costumes. They are sometimes a more spectacular version of a biopic film, such as *The Last Emperor*.**

**Horror films are designed and produced to frighten audiences. They are sometimes combined with science fiction when, for example, Earth is invaded by an alien monster. Science fiction films, on the other hand, are often visionary with futuristic technology and extraordinary creatures from outer space. One of the most famous examples of this genre is *E.T.***

**War films portray the horror and destruction of war and are often combined with documentary excerpts. They are also paired with other genres depending on the story, e.g. action, adventure, drama, comedy, etc. Finally, Westerns represent one of the oldest genres with easily recognizable plots, elements, and characters, including horses, dusty towns, Indians and cowboys, good and bad guys, a sheriff and deputies, etc. In other words, they follow a common formula which has been modified, developed, expanded, supplemented, and revisited over the years.]**

**21. Detective films portrait real life situations. [Answer: False]**

**Learning Objective: Listening Comprehension: main idea]**

**22. Dramas include a number of subcategories such as biographies or “biopics”. [Answer: True]**

**Learning Objective: Listening Comprehension: main idea]**

**23. Science fiction films feature futuristic technology and creatures from outer space. [Answer: True]**

**Learning Objective: Listening Comprehension: main idea]**

**24. Epics are costume dramas that are not as spectacular as biopic films. [Answer: False]**

**Learning Objective: Listening Comprehension: supporting detail]**

**25. War films are often combined with documentary excerpts or other film genres.** **[Answer: True]**

**Learning Objective: Listening Comprehension: main idea]**

**26. Westerns have complicated plots and many mysterious characters.** **[Answer: False]**

**Learning Objective: Listening Comprehension: supporting detail]**

**Form, Meaning and Function**

**Question type: Multiple Choice**

**Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each question.**

**27. My favorite TV show has a new series out this month. I hope it \_\_\_\_\_ the last series.**

**A. isn't be as good as**

**B. is as good as**

**C. is better**

**D. is worse** **[Answer: B]**



**28. The more I read about the TV film, the \_\_\_\_\_ excited I become.  
I don't think I want to see it after all.**

**A. least**

**B. less**

**C. more**

**D. most**

**[Answer: B**

## **Mega Goal Book 5**

### **Exam: Units from 1 to 3**

#### **Vocabulary**

**Match each word in Column 1 with a definition in Column 2.**

<b><i>Column 1</i></b>	<b><i>Column 2</i></b>
<b>1. chain ____</b>	<b>A. an animal that catches and eats other animals</b>
<b>2. invaluable ____</b>	<b>B. profitable</b>
<b>3. lucrative ____</b>	<b>C. a group of businesses owned by the same company</b>
<b>4. philanthropist ____</b>	<b>D. a person who does things to help others</b>
<b>5. predator ____</b>	<b>E. priceless</b>

**[Answers:**

**1. chain: a group of businesses owned by the same company C**

**2. invaluable: priceless E**

**3. lucrative: profitable B**

**4. philanthropist: a person who does things to help others D**

**5. predator: an animal that catches and eats other animals A**

**Complete each sentence with a word from the box.**

commonplace	impoverished	materialistic	ranks	resolution
-------------	--------------	---------------	-------	------------

**6. In the future, space travel may become \_\_\_\_\_.  
Many people will do it. [Answer: commonplace]**

**7. He is so \_\_\_\_\_. All he cares about is money and shopping. [Answer: materialistic]**

**8. Brazil \_\_\_\_\_ as the fifth largest country in the world. [Answer: ranks]**

**9. Let's talk over the problem and see if we can find a \_\_\_\_\_. [Answer: resolution]**

**10. He was born into an \_\_\_\_\_ family, but now he is a billionaire. It's a real rags to riches story [Answer: impoverished]**

### **Grammar**

**Complete each sentence with *used to* or a form of *be + used to*.**

**11. I have been taking the bus to work for years. I \_\_\_\_\_ it. [Answer: am used to]**

**12. We \_\_\_\_\_ have a car, but we don't anymore. [Answer: used to]**

**13. They \_\_\_\_\_ sleeping during the day because they have always worked at night. [Answer: are used to]**

**Complete each sentence with *other, others, or another***

**14. I love my job. I will never get \_\_\_\_\_. [Answer: another]**

**15. We need to keep the group together. Where are all of the \_\_\_\_\_? [Answer: others]**

**Rearrange the words to complete each sentence.**

**16. have been / for / they / married / 20 years / will**

**By 2020, . [Answer: they will have been married for 20 years]**

**17. have been / we / for / studying / will / three days**

**By Friday, [Answer: we will have been studying for three days]**

**18. will / I / finished / all / classes / have / my / of**

**By the end of August, . [Answer: I will have finished all of my classes.]**

**19. going / was / go / to / I / college / to**

**\_\_\_\_\_, but I think I will get a job instead. [Answer: I was going to go to college]**

**20. be / knew / I / to / was / successful / going / he**

**as soon as I met him. [Answer: I knew he was going to be successful]**

## Reading

**Read the text and answer the questions. Write T or F at the end of each question/ statement.**

### Predictions



In its December 1900 issue, *The Ladies' Home Journal* magazine featured predictions made by John Elfreth Watkins, Jr. At the beginning of the article, Mr. Watkins wrote that he did a lot of research before making the predictions. He consulted with professors and scientists at colleges and universities to find out what they thought was most likely to happen in the future. The following are just a few of the predictions that Mr. Watkins made.

**Prediction:** Trains will run two miles a minute, normally. Express trains will run one hundred and fifty miles an hour. To go from New York to San Francisco will take a day and a night by express.

**Prediction:** Strawberries as large as apples will be eaten by our great-great-grandchildren. Raspberries and blackberries will be as large. One will be enough for each person.

**Prediction:** Hot or cold air will be turned on from taps to regulate the temperature of a house as we now turn on hot or cold water from taps to regulate the temperature of the bath.

**Prediction:** Ready-cooked meals will be bought from bakeries. The bakery will purchase materials in large quantities and sell the cooked foods at a price much lower than the cost of individual cooking. Food will be served hot or cold to private houses through tubes or by automobile wagons. When the meal is over, the dirty dishes will be packed and returned to the bakery where they will be washed. Having one's own cook and purchasing one's own food will be too expensive for most people.

**Prediction:** Fast-flying refrigerators on land and sea will bring delicious fruits from the tropics to us within a few days. The farmers of South America, South Africa, Australia and the South Sea Islands, whose seasons are directly opposite to ours, will supply us in winter with fresh summer foods, which cannot be grown here. Scientists will have discovered how to grow any fruit or vegetable in any climate.

**Prediction:** There will be no wild animals except in zoos. Rats and mice will have been exterminated. The horse will have become almost extinct. A few will be kept by the rich for racing, hunting, and exercise. The automobile will have replaced the horse. Food animals will be bred only to produce meat, milk, wool, and other by-products.

25. Mr. Watkins came up with all of these predictions by himself.

**[Answer: False]**

26. According to a prediction, in the future, there will not be any animals left in the wild. **[Answer: True]**

27. According to a prediction, in the future, people will be able to turn on hot and cold air like they turn on hot and cold water.

**[Answer: True]**

28. According to a prediction, in the future, the automobile will have been replaced by the horse. **[Answer: False]**

29. According to a prediction, in the future, most people will have stopped cooking their own meals. **[Answer: True]**

**Choose the best answer to each question.**

30. According to a prediction, in the future, food will be delivered to homes \_\_\_\_.

A. by horses

**B. through tubes**

C. through windows

D. by trains **[Answer: B]**

31. The word *bred* as used in the reading probably means \_\_\_\_.

A. moved

B. ridden

C. eaten

**D. raised** **[Answer: D]**

32. The word *exterminated* as used in the reading probably means \_\_\_\_.

**A. gotten rid of**

**B. increased**

**C. grown larger**

**D. created**

**[Answer: A]**

**Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each question.**

**45. If I have to be in the city at 5.30, then I should catch the train which \_\_\_\_\_ at 2 p.m.**

**A. is leaving**

**B. leaves**

**C. will leave**

**D. was leaving**

**[Answer: B]**

**46. Samir: have you ever been to Canada?**

**Abdul: Yes, \_\_\_\_\_. I went last year with my uncle.**

**A. I have**

**B. I've**

**C. I haven't**

**D. you have**

**[Answer: A]**



## Mega Goal Book 5

### Unit 3: What Will They Think of Next?

#### Vocabulary

Complete each sentence with a word from the box.

chain	condensed	lucrative	span
commonplace	determined	ranks	steep

1. This clothing shop has been very \_\_\_\_\_. It has made a lot of money for the owner. **[Answer: lucrative]**

2. It was \_\_\_\_\_ that he is now the richest man in the world. **[Answer: determined]**

3. The cost of housing in the city is \_\_\_\_\_. Not many people can afford a large apartment. **[Answer: steep]**

4. *McDonalds* is a restaurant \_\_\_\_\_. There are restaurants, with the same name, all over the world. **[Answer: chain]**

5. English \_\_\_\_\_ second as the most spoken language in the world. **[Answer: ranks]**

6. Personal computers are \_\_\_\_\_ now. Many people have them. **[Answer: commonplace]**

7. They are building a new bridge to \_\_\_\_\_ the river.

**[Answer: span]**

8. This research paper is too long. It needs to be \_\_\_\_\_.

**[Answer: condensed]**

## Grammar

**Fill in each blank with the correct form of the verb in parentheses.**

9. Nura is going to stop at the store before she \_\_\_\_\_ home.

(come) **[Answer: comes]**

10. I moved here in January. By July, I \_\_\_\_\_ here for six months. (live)

**[Answer: will have lived]**

11. By the time we \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast, it will be time to leave for work. (finish)

**[Answer: finish]**

12. We got married in 2015. By 2020, we \_\_\_\_\_ for five years. (be married)

**[Answer: will have been married]**

13. He started to wait at 2 o'clock. By 3 o'clock, he \_\_\_\_\_ for an hour. (wait)

**[Answer: will have been waiting]**

**Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each question/statement.**

14. Ibrahim will continue to work at the factory \_\_\_\_\_ he retires.

A. before

B. while

**C. until**

D. since

**[Answer: C]**

15. \_\_\_\_\_ he finishes school, he is going to apply for a job at a computer company.

A. Until

B. Since

**C. When**

D. While

**[Answer: C]**

## **Reading**

**Read the text and answer the questions. Write T or F at the end of each question/ statement.**

### **Predictions**

**For as long as people have been alive, they have been wondering about the future. The following is a list of predictions that people have made about the future. Read each prediction. Think about whether or not the prediction has come true.**

**Man will never reach the moon regardless of all future scientific advances.**

**-Dr. Lee De Forest, American radio pioneer and inventor of the vacuum tube, 1926**

**There is not the slightest indication that nuclear energy will ever be obtainable. It would mean that the atom would have to be shattered at will.**

**-Albert Einstein, 1932**

**Remote shopping, while entirely feasible, will flop because shoppers like to get out of the house, like to handle merchandise, like to be able to change their minds.**

**- *TIME* Magazine, referring to online and catalog shopping in 1966**

**The horse is here to stay, but the automobile is only a novelty, a fad.**

**-A bank president, advising someone not to invest in the Ford Motor Co. in 1903**

**Heavier-than-air flying machines are impossible.**

**-Lord Kelvin, British mathematician and physicist, president of the British Royal Society, 1895**

- 16. None of the predictions turned out to be true. [Answer: True**
- 17. Einstein did not think it would be possible to obtain and use nuclear energy at will. [Answer: False**
- 18. Online shopping today, proves the point made by TIME magazine. [Answer: False**
- 19. According to Lord Kelvin, something needs to be as light as air in order to fly. [Answer: True**
- 20. The word *fad* probably means something that will be permanent. [Answer: False**

### **Listening**

**Listen to the text and answer the questions. Choose the best answer to each question.**

**[AUDIO: By 2050, the world will have changed for the better in some ways and for the worse in others., CD1, Track 22, first five paragraphs**

**By 2050, the world will have changed for the better in some ways and for the worse in others. Cities will have expanded beyond conceivable limits and space will be restricted to a minimum.**

**Land will be used to grow fuel crops rather than food and this will increase food shortage. Industry as we know it will have changed to accommodate new recycling systems that will optimize available materials to an extreme and save natural resources.**

**Conventional vehicles will have become obsolete. New small vehicles and tele-transportation will have been introduced. Conventional shopping will be restricted to a few large, dome-shaped malls with moving aisles and stairs. Most trade will be carried out electronically. E-commerce will be representing the bulk of trade.**

**Most homes will have gone off the grid and will be making optimal use of renewable sources of energy. Each home will have been furnished with a hanging vegetable patch to grow fresh food. Buildings will have been fitted with special tanks to collect rain water that will then be processed and filtered to make it safe for use. Gray water from households will be collected, processed, and used to water crops and clean external areas.**

**Foundations for special biospheres will have been laid. Some will be placed around existing building complexes that satisfy safety and environmental requirements and others located outside the perimeter of towns or neighborhoods marked for demolition. All inhabited areas will have been fitted with a special shield to protect them from harmful radiation.**

**21. By 2050, cities \_\_\_\_\_ beyond conceivable limits.**

**A. will extend**

**B. will have expanded**

**C. will expand**

**D. are expanding** **[Answer: B]**

**22. Land will be used to grow fuel crops and this will \_\_\_\_\_.**

**A. decrease food shortage**

**B. increase food cultivation**

**C. increase food shortage**

**D. increase fuel shortage** **[Answer: C]**

**23. Industry will have changed to \_\_\_\_.**

**A. optimize materials and save natural resources**

**B. save materials and optimize production**

**C. optimize natural resources**

**D. optimize production costs** [Answer: A]

**24. Most trade \_\_\_\_ .**

**A. will be carried out conventionally**

**B. will be eliminated**

**C. will be replaced**

**D. will be carried out electronically** [Answer: D]

**25. Rain water will be \_\_\_\_.**

**A. used for crops**

**B. collected for industrial use**

**C. collected and filtered.**

**D. processed and used to build** [Answer: C]

**26. A special shield \_\_\_\_.**

**A. will have been installed to protect residents from radiation.**

**B. will have been made to decorate residential areas.**

**C. will be carried by people in the street**

**D. will be found by those who look for it** [Answer: A]

**Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each question.**

**27. When the moon passes between the Earth and the sun, it is called \_\_\_\_\_.**

**A. an orbit**

**B. a space station**

**C. the solar system**

**D. a solar eclipse**

**[Answer: D]**

**28. I love reading about space and the planetary system. When I grow up I want to be \_\_\_\_\_.**

**A. an astronaut**

**B. a spacecraft**

**C. a robot car**

**D. a meteor**

**[Answer: A]**

## Mega Goal Book 5

### Unit 2: Rags to Riches

#### Vocabulary

Match each word in Column 1 with a definition in Column 2.

<i>Column 1</i>	<i>Column 2</i>
1. humble ____	A. an opinion or feeling about something
2. impoverished ____	B. a person who values money and things you can buy with money
3. materialistic ____	C. a person who does things to help others
4. myth ____	D. something or someone that is well-known and respected
5. philanthropist ____	E. very poor
6. prominent ____	F. something or someone that is unknown or unimportant
7. resolution ____	G. the ending of something, or the solution to a problem
8. sentiment ____	H. an untrue idea that is believed by a lot of people



**Answers:**

- 1. humble:** something or someone that is unknown or unimportant F
- 2. impoverished:** very poor E
- 3. materialistic:** a person who values money and things you can buy with money B
- 4. myth:** an untrue idea that is believed by a lot of people H
- 5. philanthropist:** a person who does things to help others C
- 6. prominent:** something or someone that is well-known and respected D
- 7. resolution:** the ending of something, or the solution to a problem G
- 8. sentiment:** an opinion or feeling about something A

**Grammar**

9. I like my new science class in the morning, but I \_\_\_\_\_ sleeping later.

A. used to

**B. am used to**

C. use to

D. not used to      **[Answer: B]**

10. He \_\_\_\_\_ work at an auto body shop, so he knows a lot about cars.

**A. used to**

B. is used to

C. use to

D. didn't use to      **[Answer: A]**

11. When he lived in the city, he \_\_\_\_\_ own a car. So he always took public transportation.

A. use to

B. not use to

C. not used to

D. didn't use to      [Answer: D]

12. We have been living in the desert for two years now. So we \_\_\_\_\_ the heat.

A. are use to

B. are used to

C. use to

D. used to      [Answer: B]

13. When I was a child, I \_\_\_\_\_ want to be a teacher.

A. am used to

B. used to

C. was going to

D. would      [Answer: B]

14. When he was a child, he \_\_\_\_\_ spend every summer at the seaside.

A. is used to

B. would use to

C. would

D. was going to      [Answer: C]

15. They \_\_\_\_ buy that car, but then they found out that it was not in good condition.

A. would

B. used to be going to

C. were going to

D. was going to

[Answer: C]

### Reading

Read the text and answer the questions. Choose the best answer to each question.

#### Ingvar Kamprad

Worth: \$23 billion

Industry: Retail Furniture

Country of Citizenship: Sweden

Ingvar Kamprad grew up on a farm in Sweden. From an early age, it was clear that he was going to be a business entrepreneur. Even as a young boy, he was interested in business and making money. He used to buy large quantities of matches in Stockholm very cheaply. Then he would ride around his small village on his bicycle, selling individual matches to his neighbors for a profit. Then Kamprad started to sell fish, holiday decorations, flower and vegetable seeds, and pens and pencils. Kamprad used to enjoy finding new ways to make money.



Kamprad excelled in school and when he graduated, his father gave him a little money as a reward. He used this money to establish the furniture store IKEA. The name IKEA is an acronym. It is made up of the initials of his name (Ingvar Kamprad), the name of the farm he grew up on, Elmtaryd, and the name of the nearest village, Agunnaryd.

IKEA has since grown into the world's largest furniture retailer. There are over 301 IKEA stores operating in 37 different countries.

16. IKEA stores probably sell \_\_\_\_.

A. clothing

B. toys

C. cars

D. chairs [Answer: D]

17. When Kamprad was young, he \_\_\_\_.

A. used to try to make money

B. was used to try to make money

C. would use to try to make money

D. was use to trying to make money [Answer: A]

18. The word *worth* probably means \_\_\_\_.

A. retail stores

B. employees

C. monetary value

D. businesses [Answer: C]

19. Kamprad is a citizen of \_\_\_\_.

A. Sweden

B. Singapore

C. IKEA

D. many different countries [Answer: A]

20. The word *profit* probably means \_\_\_\_.

A. money that is in cash

**B. money that is earned**

C. money that is in credit

D. money that is lost

**[Answer: B]**

**Listening**

Question type: True/False

**Listen to the text and answer the questions. Write T or F at the end of each question/ statement.**

**[AUDIO: Track 16]**

**Jeffrey P. Bezos was born in 1964, in Albuquerque, New Mexico. He displayed a remarkable mechanical aptitude when he managed to dismantle his crib with a screwdriver as a toddler!**

**When Jeffrey was a teenager, the family moved to Miami, where he discovered computers. He graduated from high school, a valedictorian of his class. He then completed his studies in computer science and electrical engineering at Princeton University.**

**After graduation, he worked at some well-known firms on Wall Street. It looked as if Jeff would have a successful career in finance, when he made a discovery that changed his life and changed the course of business forever.**

**The Internet had been used mainly by the Defense Department, the government, and academic researchers until as late as 1994. One day, Jeff Bezos observed that internet usage was increasing by 2,300% a year. He researched the top 20 mail order businesses and found that books were the only item for which no catalogue existed as it would be far too big to mail. He attended the American Bookseller's Convention the very next day, where he discovered that**

**major wholesalers had already compiled electronic lists of their inventory. All he needed was a location on the Internet.**

**The new online company was set up in a two-bedroom house with a garage, in Seattle. On July 16, 1995, the site was opened to the world. By September, it had weekly sales of \$20,000. The business grew faster than anyone could have predicted.**

**When the online bookselling business expanded to include an endless range of products from clothing to electronic goods to furniture and so on, skeptics thought it was growing too fast to be successful. As it turned out, it was the smartest move anyone could have made that changed the face of commerce forever and turned several members of the Bezos family into billionaires.**

**21. Jeffrey P. Bezos was born in 1964, in Albuquerque, New Mexico**

**[Answer: True]**

**22. He displayed his outstanding mechanical aptitude at the age of 10. [Answer: False]**

**23. Jeff studied computer science and electrical engineering at Princeton University.**

**[Answer: True]**

**24. Jeff discovered that internet usage was increasing at a phenomenal rate and decided to start a career in finance.**

**[Answer: False]**

**25. The new online company was set up in a large building in Seattle.**

**[Answer: False]**

**26. When the online bookselling business expanded to include all kinds of products, some people thought it would not be successful.**

**[Answer: True]**

**27. Jeff Bezos idea was the worst move anyone could have made.**

**[Answer: False]**

**Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each question.**

**28. My father loves travelling to new places. So far \_\_\_\_\_ twelve different countries.**

**A. he had visited**

**B. he visits**

**C. has visited**

**D. he has visited**

**[Answer: D]**

**29. Hameed has had the same car since \_\_\_\_\_.**

**A. he was 20**

**B. he has been 20**

**C. he is 20**

**D. 20 years ago**

**[Answer: A]**

## Mega Goal Book 5

### Unit 1: Two Is Better Than One

#### Vocabulary

Complete each sentence with a word from the box.

compensate	fled	invaluable	predators
devoted	grieving	legendary	unification

1. Lions are thought to be one of the most dangerous \_\_\_\_\_ on Earth. **Answer: predators**
2. People who are \_\_\_\_\_ the death of a loved one often isolate themselves from friends and family. **[Answer: grieving]**
3. To \_\_\_\_\_ for their poor eyesight, zebras have excellent hearing. **[Answer: compensate]**
4. The American Civil War resulted in the \_\_\_\_\_ of the southern and northern states. **[Answer: unification]**
5. Paintings by Monet, the famous impressionist are \_\_\_\_\_. They cannot be replaced. **[Answer: invaluable]**
6. The robbers \_\_\_\_\_ from the scene of the crime. **[Answer: fled]**
7. The twin sisters are \_\_\_\_\_ to each other. They share everything and support each other. **[Answer: devoted]**
8. Ayrton Senna is a \_\_\_\_\_ Formula 1 driver who won three world championships in the 1980s and 1990s. He was one of the most famous and popular race drivers in the world. **Answer: legendary**



## Grammar

Complete each sentence with *other*, *others*, or *another*.

9. Can I have \_\_\_\_\_ glass? This one is broken. [Answer: another

10. These are sugar cookies, and the \_\_\_\_\_ are chocolate chip. [Answer: others

11. Could you give me the \_\_\_\_\_ bowl? This one is too small. [Answer: other

12. This is the best chair we have. The \_\_\_\_\_ are not as comfortable. [Answer: others

Rewrite each sentence. Add *do*, *does*, or *did* for emphasis.

13. I like to go to the beach in the summer.

[Answer: I do like to go to the beach in the summer.

14. We enjoyed the film yesterday evening.

[Answer: We did enjoy the film yesterday evening.

15. He drives fast in his new car.

[Answer: He does drive fast in his new car.

## Reading

### Question type: Multiple Choice

**Read the text and answer the questions. Choose the best answer to each question.**

#### Honeybees and Flowers



Honeybees and flowers are two species that share a symbiotic relationship. The honeybee helps the flower and the flower helps the honeybee. How does this relationship work?

Honeybees eat the nectar (sugary water), and pollen (yellow protein powder) that are made by flowers. Honeybees need the pollen to survive and grow. Since flowers bloom in the springtime, this

is the season that most bees are born. Honeybees use the nectar from flowers to make honey. Honeybees store their honey in their hive, or home. When there is no nectar available, bees eat the stored up honey in their hive.

In turn, flowers need honeybees too. In order to survive, flowers need to spread their pollen. When flower pollen is spread to another flower, the new flower can make seeds, or baby plants. This is called pollination. When honeybees eat the pollen from a flower, they often get pollen on their bodies. Then when they move to the next flower, some of that pollen falls off, and the new flower has been pollinated. Because flowers need honeybees, they come in bright colors and have a sweet smell, which attract the honeybees.

The relationship between honeybees and flowers is a good example of symbiosis. Neither can survive without the other.

#### **16. How do flowers attract bees?**

**A. They grow near hives.**

**B. They are colorful and have a sweet smell.**

**C. They make a special sound.**

**D. They shoot pollen into the air.**

**[Answer: B]**

17. In symbiosis, one species cannot survive without the \_\_\_\_.

**A. other**

**B. others**

**C. another**

**D. an other**

**[Answer: A]**

18. Honeybees and flowers share a \_\_\_\_ relationship.

**A. symbolism**

**B. symbolic**

**C. symbiotic**

**D. symbiosis**

**[Answer: C]**

19. What is *nectar*?

**A. a food that bees need to survive**

**B. colorful flower petals**

**C. a yellow protein powder made by flowers**

**D. a sugary water made by flowers**      **[Answer: D]**

20. What is *pollination*?

**A. the making of pollen**

**B. the spreading of pollen from one flower to another**

**C. the collecting of pollen by honeybees**

**D. the making of honey from pollen**

**[Answer: B]**

## **Listening**

### **Question type: Fill in the Blank**

**Listen to the text and fill in the blank in each question/statement.**

**[AUDIO: Track 10]**

**There is a memory that always makes me smile with contentment and admiration, and that is the memory of my maternal grandparents.**

**My grandfather was a dedicated lawyer whose moral fiber prevented him from taking advantage of circumstances to make a profit! He was highly respected in Turkish courts and had the reputation of the most honest law specialist. He was genuinely interested in people, history, law, and philosophy and was always reading when he was at home. He was the calmest, most serene person I have ever met. He never raised his voice, never lost his temper, and had a special ability to always rationalize things ever so smoothly that the worst calamity seemed like a slight twitch. Nothing could make him lose his sense and aura of peace.**

**Grandmother, on the other hand, was the exact opposite. She used to get all worked up about things and flustered over minor irregularities. She had to have everything planned just so and still worried about things that could go wrong. She wanted everything to be perfect, sometimes to an extreme. Once, when she had gotten into her cleanliness frenzy, she called someone in and got rid of genuine antique furniture that grandfather had painstakingly collected over a number of years and arranged in this perfect replica of a drawing room. There were fine, elegant chairs with brocade upholstery on the seats and beautiful tables, not to mention some exquisite mirrors. Grandmother had gotten it into her head that it was all useless because it collected too much dust and decided to sell it off to the first bidder for next to nothing.**

When grandfather came home, he opened the door to the little drawing room to admire his creation and found an empty shell. He asked grandmother where everything was, and she very naturally informed him that she'd gotten rid of it because it was a dust magnet. All he did was chuckle, and then sat down at the table to have his lunch!

This incident pretty much rounds up the amazing symbiosis between these two wonderful people. In spite of their different characteristics, they obviously complemented each other in a way that only they could fully appreciate!

**21.** The author's grandfather was a highly respected **[Answer: lawyer**

**22.** The grandfather was the \_\_\_\_\_, most serene person. **[Answer: calmest**

**23.** He never \_\_\_\_\_ and never lost his temper.

**[Answer: raised his voice**

**24.** The author's grandmother was the exact \_\_\_\_\_, compared to the grandfather. **[Answer: opposite**

**25.** The grandmother used to get \_\_\_\_\_ about things. **[Answer: all worked up**

**26.** There were fine, \_\_\_\_\_, antique chairs with brocade upholstery. **[Answer: elegant**

**27.** Grandmother decided to sell everything to the first bidder, because it \_\_\_\_\_ too much dust. **[Answer: collected**

**28.** When grandfather found out that she had gotten rid of the antique furniture, he didn't lose his temper; he simply \_\_\_\_\_, and sat at the table to have his lunch.

**[Answer: chuckled**

**29.** The incident \_\_\_\_\_ up the amazing \_\_\_\_\_ between these two wonderful people. **[Answer: rounds/ symbiosis]**

**Form, Meaning and Function**

**Question type: Multiple Choice**

**Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each question.**

**30.** You must visit the new museum. It is \_\_\_\_\_ interesting. We learned so many new things.

**A. quite**

**B. absolutely**

**C. really**

**D. a bit** **[Answer: C]**

**31.** The science department at the public university recently bought some \_\_\_\_\_ technology. They now have the best lab in the country.

**A. interactive**

**B. historical**

**C. educational**

**D. state-of-the-art**

**[Answer: D]**